

**Adimire Usoro Nkuzi Mgbadoṁkwṁ n'Orṁ na Mmetadebe Ụmụakwṁkwṁ Sekṁndirṁ
N'Edemede Igbo**

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Ụmịedemede

Nchṁcha a bṁ maka ịchṁputa ka usoro nkuzi mgbadoṁkwṁ n'orṁ si dṁ ire na mmetadebe ụmụ akwṁkwṁ sekṁndirṁ n'edemede Igbo n'okpuru ọchichṁ Nsṁka na Steeti Enugu. Nchṁputa na ntṁnyere nnwale nganihu na nnwale ndṁnazṁ ka a gbasoro mee ya bṁ nchṁcha. E sitere n'ṁlṁakwṁkwṁ iri abṁṁ na abṁṁ (22) ebe ndṁ nwoke na ndṁ nwaanyṁ na-ejekṁ akwṁkwṁ wee sere ṁlṁakwṁkwṁ anṁ maka nchṁcha a. Usoro nsere nhatanha ka a gbasoro mee ya. Nsere nhatanha ka e jikwa sere ụmṁ akwṁkwṁ ọnṁṁṁ ha dṁ narṁ atṁ na atṁ (303) e ji mee nchṁcha a. A chṁputara na usoro nkuzi mgbadoṁkwṁ n'orṁ ka wee kwalite mmata nke ọma ụmṁ akwṁkwṁ n'omṁmṁ edemede Igbo, kariṁ usoro nkuzi ọdṁnaala. N'ihṁ nke a, ndṁ nchṁcha tṁrṁ aro ka a na-eji usoro nkuzi mgbadoṁkwṁ n'orṁ akuzi edemede Igbo, maka na ọ na-eme ka ụmṁ akwṁkwṁ na-esonyesi ike n'ihṁ omṁmṁ. Ọ na-emekwa ka mmata nke ọma ụmṁ akwṁkwṁ n'edemede Igbo dṁ elu.

Okpṁrṁkpṁ okwu: Asṁsṁ Igbo, Edemede, Usoro nkuzi mgbadoṁkwṁ n'orṁ.

Mkpṁlite

Asṁsṁ Igbo bṁ asṁsṁ ndṁ agbṁrṁ Igbo, ma sorokwa n'asṁsṁ ala Naijirṁ a na-amṁ n'ogo mmṁta dṁ iche iche. Ọ bukwa otu n'ihṁ omṁmṁ ụmṁ akwṁkwṁ sekṁndirṁ na-ele n'ule ngṁcha akwṁkwṁ sekṁndirṁ nke a kpṁrṁ Ule Siniṁ Sekṁndirṁ Satifikate (Senior Secondary Certificate Examination, SSCE). Alaka anṁ putara ihṁ a na-ele n'ule a n'asṁsṁ Igbo bṁ ṁtṁasṁsṁ, omenala, agṁmagṁ na edemede. Edemede bṁ ihṁ si mmadṁ n'obi nke o chere echiche maka ya tupu o detuo ya n'akwṁkwṁ maka ọgṁṁ. Edemede ọbṁla nwere isiokwu nke odeṁ na-eṁe maka ya, nakwa usoro a na-agbaso wee na-eṁe ya. Odeṁ na-eji ọdṁmara na akara nke asṁsṁ o ji arṁ orṁ nabatara wee na-eṁe edemede ya iji mee ka nghṁta dṁ ire n'ebe ọgṁṁ nṁ. Laurinavicius (2017) kṁwara na nka odide bṁ nka mmṁputa na-enyere odeṁ aka ịkṁwa obi ya n'ebe ọgṁṁ nṁ. Na nkṁwa ya, ọ bṁghṁ nka asṁsṁ dṁ mfe na nnweta maka na tupu mmadṁ enwee ike ịkṁwa onwe ya nke ọma site n'edemede, onye

ahụ ga-enwe ezi mmụta na nka odide n'asụsụ o ji arụ ọrụ. Willson (2018) kwadoro nke a wee kọwaa na edemede bụ otu alaka n'ihe ọmụmụ asụsụ siri ike. Odee na-agbalị ikọwa onwe ya n'uzọ doro anya maka na ọ gaghi anọ ikọwara ọgụu ihe o bu n'obi. N'ihia ya, ọ di mkpa na odee ga-enwe mmụta tọrọ atọ na nka odide. Nke a ga-enyere ya (odee) aka ime ka ọ bụrụ ihe ahụ o bu n'uche ime ka ọgụu mata bụ ihe o deturu n'akwụkwọ.

N'iga n'ihu, nka odide bụ nka asụsụ di nnukwu mkpa na ndụ nwata akwụkwọ ọbụla. Ọ bụ nka na-ekewapụ ndi agughị akwụkwọ n'etiti ndi guru akwụkwọ. N'ime afọ iri gara aga, akara ngwa teknoloji mere ka nka odide pụta ihe n'ebe ọ di ukwu na mmekọrịta mmadụ na ibe ya. Ọtụtụ ndi mmadụ na-adabere n'ide ihe iji nwee mmekọrịta n'etiti ha na ndi mmadụ ndi ọzọ site n'iji ụdọ nzikọrịta ozi n'ikuku n'uzọ di iche iche. Ha gụnyere: 'email, sms, whatsapp, instagram' na ọtụtụ ndi ọzọ. Nke a gosiri na nka odide di nnukwu mkpa n'ogbo a. Nka odide bụkwa nka e ji anwale ụmụ akwụkwọ n'ulọakwụkwọ. Otu ụzọ putara ihe e si amata ogo mmụta nwata akwụkwọ nwere n'iji nka odide arụ ọrụ bụ site n'ide edemede. Ya mere edemede ji soro n'ihe a na-akuzi ma na-anwale ụmụ akwụkwọ na ya n'ihe ọmụmụ asụsụ Igbo.

N'agbanyeghimkpa edemede di n'ebe ụmụ akwụkwọ nọ, a chọputara na ọtụtụ ụmụ akwụkwọ sekondiri anaghi eme nke oma n'edemede n'asụsụ Igbo. Ozi sitere n'aka onyeisi ule 'West African Examinations Council, WAEC' (2015, 2016) kọwara na ọtụtụ ụmụ akwụkwọ emeghi nke oma n'edemede asụsụ Igbo. Dika ozi a si kọwaa, nsogbu ụmụ akwụkwọ nwere gụnyere: edezughị ole mkpuruokwu a choro, ndejo, amaghi etinye akara edemede, tinyere ejighi otografi dabara ede ihe. Ụmụ akwụkwọ iri mperi n'ide edemede ga-emetuta mmata nke oma ha n'asụsụ Igbo n'ihia na edemede bụ alaka putara ihe n'ihe ọmụmụ asụsụ Igbo, nwata akwụkwọ ọbụla ga-azariri ajuju na ya n'ule ngucha sekondiri ukwu bụ 'Senior Sekondary Certificate Examination' na Bekee. Ọ bụ nke a mere ndi nchocha ji chee na ọ bụrụ na e webata usoro nkuzi ga-akwalite mmụta ụmụ akwụkwọ n'edemede, na ọ ga-enye aka n'ikwalite mmata nke oma ha n'ihe ọmụmụ asụsụ Igbo. Usoro nkuzi a na-ele anya nwere ike ime nke a bụ usoro nkuzi mgbadoukwu n'oru (UNMO).

Usoro nkuzi mgbadoukwu n'oru putara n'ime afọ 1970s oge ndi okachamara na nkuzi na ọmụmụ asụsụ na-arụ ụka na e kwesiri idi na-akuzi ma iwu utoasusu ma nghota asusu nwere. UNMO putara ihe site na nchocha Prabhu mere na 1980s oge o jiri usoro nkuzi a kuziere ụmụ akwụkwọ sekondiri ihe na mba India. Malite mgbe ahụ, ọtụtụ ndi nchocha ọzọ lebakwara anya n'iji usoro a akuzi ụmụ akwụkwọ asusu nke abuo ha, (Ellis, 2003; Farahani na Nejad, 2009 na Tabrizi na Nasiri 2011). Usoro nkuzi mgbadoukwu n'oru gosikwara adimire ya n'ihe ọmụmụ ndi ahụ. Willis (2005) mere ka a mata na o nwere ihe atọ na-eme ka ọmụmụ asusu di ire. Ha gụnyere: ime ka ụmụ akwụkwọ nwee mmekọrịta n'asusu ha na-amu, iji asusu eme nzikọrịta ozi ya na inwe mkpalite mmuo imu ya bu asusu. Oru a ụmụ akwụkwọ na-arụ oge e ji usoro nkuzi mgbadoukwu n'oru akuzi ihe na-abu ihe mkpalite mmuo nye ha, gbasara isiokwu ha na-amu maka ya. Ọ na-emekwa ka nkuzi na ọmụmụ lekwasị anya n'ebe ụmụ akwụkwọ nọ karịa n'ebe onye nkuzi nọ. Oru onye nkuzi na-abuzi ino dika onye mgbaziri. Ebe usoro nkuzi a gosirila adimire ya n'ihe ọmụmụ asusu Bekee, ọ di mkpa ichoputa adimire ya n'asusu Igbo, ọ kachasi dika o si gbasata edemede.

Usoro nkuzi mgbadoukwu n'oru gbadoro ukwu n'imeputa oru nzikọrịta ozi di iche iche ma nye ụmụ akwụkwọ ohere iji asusu ha na-amu aru oru ndi a. Dika Numan (2004) na Long (2015) si kọwaa, oru bu ihe omume di na klasi, nke ndi na-amu asusu na-esite na ya jiri asusu ha na-amu eme ihe omume n'udi igbo nsogbu. Ka o sila di, a ga-akpachapu anya wee hota oru dabara maka ogo umuaka nakwa isiokwu a ga-akuzi. Ihe o putara bu na onye nkuzi ga-eleru anya n'isiokwu o

choro ikuzi, ya na ogo mmuta umu akwukwo ya nwerela iji mata udi oru o ga-enye ha. Onye nkuzi ji usoro a akuzi ihe ga-eme ka umu akwukwo malite n'oru ndi di mfe wee banye na ndi siri ike. Nke a dabara n'echiche Wesche na Skehan (2002) nakwa Nabi-Olla (2012), n'ih na ha kowara na inye umu akwukwo oru siri nnukwu ike ga-eme ka ha ghara iruru oru ahụ n'isi. N'aka nke ozo, oru di oke mfe ga-emekwa ka ha ghara inwe mkpalite mmuo ibagide ya bu oru.

Iji UNMO akuzi ihe nwere agba ato. Nke mbu bu agba mmalite, bu ebe onye nkuzi na umu akwukwo ga-abagide oru ga-edubanye ha n'isi ihe omumu ha nwere. Nke a nwere ike idi n'udi ha iru oru yitere nke ha ga-arụ ma ha banye n'agba nke abuo bu agba oru (Doryei, 2001). Agba oru bu ebe umu akwukwo na-arụ oru e nyere ha n'isiokwu ha na-amu. Dika o si gbasata edemede, oru a nwere ike idi n'udi inye ha ohere ichi echiche, kparita uka ma deputa okpurukpu ihe ndi ha chere di mkpa maka isiokwu ha ga-edede edemede na ya. Onye nkuzi ga-agwa ha oge ha nwedebere ime nke a. O ga-enyere ha aka imuta ka e si edede edemede n'ime oge e nyere, maka na o bu usoro a ka ha na-agbaso edede edemede n'ule di ichi ichi ha na-ele. Onye nkuzi ga-eleba anya n'ihe ndi ahụ ha deputara ma nye ha mgbazi. Agba ngwucha oru bu agba ikpeazu e nwere n'usoro nkuzi mgbadokwu n'oru. Onye nkuzi ga-agwa umu akwukwo ka ha werezie ihe ndi ahụ ha deputara dee edemede n'isiokwu ahụ e nyere ha. Na njedebe oru ahụ, onye nkuzi ga-etinye akara nrite n'ihe ha dere ma nyekwa ha mgbaziri n'ebe o di mkpa.

Site na nkowa ndi a e nyerela, o gosiri na e nwere otutu ndiche di n'etiti UNMO na usoro nkuzi odinaala. Usoro nkuzi odinaala nwere usoro kwu chim (rigid process) mana UNMO nwere usoro gbughughu (flexible process). Usoro nkuzi odinaala na-agbadokari ukwu n'onye nkuzi inye nkowa n'isioku o na-akuzi, ya na idetu ihe na mgboodee. Mana a bia n'usoro nkuzi mgbadokwu n'oru, o bu udi isiokwu onye nkuzi choro ikuzi na-ekpebi udi oru e nwere ike iweputa ka umu akwukwo ruo. Ellis (2001) kowakwara na ndiche ozo di n'usoro nkuzi abuo ndi a bu na usoro nkuzi odinaala na-eme ka asusu buru naani ihe omumu, mana UNMO na-eme ka asusu buru ihe omumu nakwa akara ngwa e ji amu asusu. O bu onodu a kpatara ndi nchocha ji wee na-eche na UNMO ga-adi ire n'ibelata nsogbu umu akwukwo na-enwe n'ide edemede Igbo. Ya ka mbunuche nchocha a ji buru ichoputa adimire usoro nkuzi mgbadokwu n'oru na mmetadebe umu akwukwo sekondiri n'edemede Igbo. Otu ajuju nchocha na otu umaoku duziri ya bu nchocha.

Ajuju Nchocha: Kedu adimire usoro nkuzi mgbadokwu n'oru na mmetadebe umu akwukwo sekondiri n'edemede Igbo?

Umaoku: Enweghi ezigbo ndimiche n'akara miin mmetadebe umu akwukwo ndi e ji usoro nkuzi mgbadokwu n'oru na ndi e ji usoro nkuzi odinaala kuziere edemede Igbo.

Usoro Nchocha

Udi nchocha a gbasoro mee nchocha a bu nchoputa na ntunyere nnwale nganihu na nnwale ndinazu. O bu n'okpuru ochichi Nsuka di na Steeti Enugu ka e mere ya bu nchocha. Ndi njirimee nchocha bu umu akwukwo sekondiri di otu puku, nari isii na iri asato na isii (1, 686) n'onuogu. Usoro nsere nhataha ka e ji sere mmadu nari ato na ato (303) n'ime ha, sitere n'uloakwukwo ano. E jikwa nsere nhataha tinye uloakwukwo abuo n'otu nchoputa, ma tinyekwa abuo nke ozo n'otu ntunyere. Ngwa nchocha bu otu isiokwu edemede akomako kowara ilu a 'Onye ndidi na-eri azu mkpoo'. Onye nchocha hooro edemede akomako maka na iko akuko so na nka umuaka na-enweta malite oge ha ka di obere. Ngwa ntucha Kendall's Coefficient of Cocordance (W) ka e ji tuchaa ihe e nwetara na nnwale ntukwasioji ngwa nchocha. O gosiri ntukwasioji n'ogo akara 0.84. E ji

Nkata

Ntucha e mere na tebul nke mbu ziputara na usoro nkuzi mgbadoukwu n'oru nwere mmetuta putara ihe n'ebe umu akwukwo no n'omumu edemede Igbo. Umu akwukwo ndi e ji usoro a kuziere nwere akara miin di elu karja ndi e ji usoro nkuzi odinaala kuziere. Tebul nke abuo gosikwara na usoro nkuzi mgbadoukwu n'oru di ire karja usoro nkuzi odinaala n'ikwalite mmetadebe umu akwukwo n'edemede Igbo. Ebe o bu na F a gukoru nwere akara putara ihe n'ogo .000, nke erughi akara ntu bu 0.05, a juru inabata umaokwu nkiti. Ihe o putara bu na e nwere ezigbo ndimiche n'etiti akara miin umu akwukwo ndi e ji usoro nkuzi mmekorita na ndi e ji usoro nkuzi odinaala kuziere edemede Igbo. Ndi otu nchoputa ka wee mee nke oma karja ndi otu ntunyere. Nchoputa a dabara na nke Sarani na Sahebi (2012) na Munir, Muhammad na Jumani (2019), bu ndi choputara na usoro nkuzi mgbadoukwu n'oru di ire n'ikwalite alaka ihe omumu di iche iche n'asusu Bekee. Ihe nwere ike ikpata nke a bu na usoro nkuzi mgbadoukwu n'oru na-enye umu akwukwo ohere isonyesi ike na klasi site n'oru di iche iche ha na-aru oge nkuzi na omumu na-aga n'ihu. Long (2015) kwadoro na umu akwukwo na-aka eme nke oma mgbe obula ha na-amu ihe site n'ime ihe omume di iche iche. Na nkowa ha, ihe omume ndi a na-eme ka uburu umu akwukwo di nko ma mee ka mmuta di ire.

Ntunye Aro

N'igbado ukwu na nchoputa e nwetara na nchocha a, aro ndi a ka a turu:

- i. A ga-esite n'ogbakor nkuzi ihe mee ka ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo mata maka usoro nkuzi mgbadoukwu n'oru.
- ii. Ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo ga-agba mbu na-eji usoro nkuzi a akuzi edemede Igbo.
- iii. Ndi oru nhazighari korikulum asusu Igbo di n'aka ga-ahu na ha debanyere usoro nkuzi mgbadoukwu n'oru na korikulum Igbo.

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