

Ntọrị n'Ala naijirịa, ka Ọ dị Gboo nakwa Ugbu a

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Umịedemede

Ntọrị bụ otu n'ime mpụ nke a na-ahụ na gburugburu anyị taa. Ọ bụ onọdu a na-akpuru mmadu n'ike ma dulaa ya ala mmuo ma o bukwana naputa ya okpurukpu ego na ihe ndi ozo o nwere. Ntọrị malitereriji kamgbe gboo mana mmepe obodo emeela ka ufo du mgbanwe puta ihe n'etiti ntọrị mmadu ugbu a na ka o di mgbe gboo. O bukwana nke a mere e ji nwee otutu mkpuruokwu na ekwumekwu ufo du e ji akowa odidi mpụ a bu ntọrị, taa. N'ihia nke a, mbunuche nchocha a bu ileba anya ka ntọrị mmadu si di na mbu nakwa ka o di ugbu a tumadi ka o si metuta akunaaba Naijiria. Oru nchocha a ga-eleba kwa anya n'ekwumekwu na okwu ufo du e ji akowaputa ntọrị, dika o si puta ihe n'akwukwo mgbasaa ozi nakwa na mkparita uka ufo du na Naijiria. Nnweta njiatule e jiri mee nchocha a dabeere n'ozidi ndi nchocha nwetara site n'ajuru onu ha gbara nakwa site na nnyocha agumagu ndi ozo e derela nke isiokwu ha metutara ntọrị. Ndi nchocha choputara na ntọrị mmadu na-ewu ewu ugbu a na Naijiria nakwa uwa niile nke ebumnobi ndi na-eme ya diwagara icha na nke ndi mere ya na gboo. Ha gara n'ihu choputa ufo du ekwumekwu na okwu ohuru e ji akowa ntọrị di ka **mwakpo**, **mnwuchi**, **ntogbu**, **mmemina** na ndi ozo. Oru nchocha a ga-aba uru maka ufo du nchocha a ga-eme n'isiokwu a nakwa ime ka mpụ a bu ntọrị belata.

Mkpolite

Obodo o bu la nwere otu ihe ma o bu ozo e ji mara ha. Nke a na-aputakarị ihe n'ebe otutu oru ndi bi na ya na-arụ. Site n'oge gboo rue taa, ufo du ihe e ji mara ndi agbanwebeghi. Mmepe obodo enyela aka ikpochapu otutu emume ufo du di ka igbu umu ejima, ituba Mmadu n'oke ohia na ndi ozo. Otu n'ime oru ndi mmadu na-arụ n'oge gboo nke agbanweghi bu ntọrị. Di ka Chambers (2013) siri kwuo, ntọrị n'ala Naijiria malitere kamgbe gboo. Otu n'ime ihe e ji mara umu Afirika bu site n'oru nke ha na-agba. A bia na Naijiria, onye o bu la na-agba mbo izonari ndi ntọrị. Ntọrị

bụ otu n'ime mpu nnukwu arụ na ihe ojoo nke onye ma o bukwanyu ndi tinyere aka n'ime ya na-esi n'uzo di otu a napu mmadu nwere onwe ruru ya. Kwa afo o bula a na-enwe puku puru puku umu nwoke, umu nwanyi, ma o bu umuaka ndi na-adanye n'aka ndi ntori. Ntori mmadu nwere ike ime n'ime obodo a muru mmadu ma o bu n'obodo nke abughi nke onye ahụ.

Ntori mmadu enweghi obodo a ga-asị kpom kwem na o bu ya ka a na-akpoga onye a toriri ma o bu ebe a turu anya na onye a turu ga-anọ. Dabere n'ihe onye ntori choro, onye o bula puru ima n'onya ntori, ma onye ocha ma onye ojii, okoro ma o bu agboghọ. O bu nke a mere e jiri guzowe ndi otu UNODC (United Nations Convention against Transnational crime) bu ndi na-enye aka na mba Amerika na mba uwa niile gbaa gburu gburu maka ikwusi ma nyekwa ntaramahuhu maka ndi na-abanye ma o bu etinye aka na ntori. Otu a bu nke malitere n'afọ 1990 bu nke na-enye aka n'imebe iwu maka nkwusi ntori mmadu n'obodo niile.

N'ezie, ntori malitereri kamgbe gboo. Ntori bu otu n'ime mpu nke a na-ahụ na gburugburu taa. O bu onodu a na-akpuru mmadu n'ike ma dulaa ya ala mmuo ma o bu kwanu naputa ya okpurukpu ego na ihe ndi ozo o nwere. Mana mmepe obodo emeela ka ufodu mgbanwe puta ihe n'etiti ntori mmadu ugbu a na ka o di mgbe gboo. O bukwu nke a mere e ji nwee otutu mkpuruokwu na ekwumekwu ufodu eji akowa odidi mpu a bu ntori taa. N'ih i nke a, mbunuche nchocha a bu ileba anya ka ntori mmadu si di na mbu nakwa ka o di ugbu a tumadi ka o si metuta akunauba Naijiria.

N'ih i nke a, mbunuche nchocha a bu:

- a. ileba anya ka ntori mmadu si di na mbu nakwa ka o di ugbu a
- b. imata ka ntori si metuta akunauba Naijiria.
- c. ichoputa ekwumekwu na okwu ufodu e ji akowaputa ntori n'akwukwo akuko ufodu nke di e nwere na Naijiria.

Ihe o bula a na-eme na ndu nwere usoro e si eme ya. Otu a ka o si dikwa n'ebe ntori mmadu di. Ntori nwere usoro nke ndi na-eme ya na-agbasokari inapu Mmadu nwereonwe nke aka ya. E nwere ike itori Mmadu site n'uzo siri ike nke onye ahụ amaghi ma o bu wakpoo ya n'ulo ya ma o bukwanyu n'okporouzo. Mg be nke a na-eme, onye ahụ atoriri anaghi ama aha obodo o no na ya mgbe ahụ. Mgbe ufodu, mmadu na-ejikwa aka ya atori onwe ya iji zonari ndi ezinaulo ya ma o bu ndi na-acho ya maka otu ihe ma o bu ozo. Ya kpatara na ihe ndi na-esi na ntori aputa kariiri, nke a emeela ka ufodu ndi lebanye anya na ya iji kowaputa nke oma etu ya bu mpu siri kwuru n'obodo ufodu nakwa ka echiche ha siri di banyere ya.

Ntuleghari agumagu

A bia n'agba a, anyi ga-eleba anya na ufodu echiche digasi iche iche banyere isiokwu, tumadi nchoputa ndi odee ndi ozo banyere isiokwu. Odee ga-eleba anya n'atutu nchocha a ji aru oru ma chikota ya bu ntuleghari dika o kwesiri.

Echiche digasi iche iche banyere isiokwu

Nchocha a lebara anya n'echiche di iche iche banyere isiokwu a bu ntori. Na nkowa ya n'uju, Ntori bu ikpuru mmadu n'ike, ma dobe ya ebe o zubeghi ino (Asuquo, 2009). N'oge ufodu, a na-aturu mmadu ma dobe ya n'ohia, n'ulo a kaghi rucha ma o bu ebe o bula zoro ezo nke na-enweghi onye ma maka ya. Mgbe nke a na-eme, onye ahụ a toriri anaghi ama ebe o no. Onye ahụ toriri ya na-eji ekwentị akpo ndi ezinaulo ya ka ha wee weta ihe ha choro a ga-eji gbaputa onye di etu a.

N'echiche Uzorma na Nwanegbo (2014), ntori bu mgbe a nwuchiri mmadu ma dobe ya n'obodo ozo nke megidere uche ya. O nweghi obodo a ga-asị na o bu ya ka a na-akpoga ndi ma o bu onye atoriri. Ntori di ebe niile kama e nwere obodo ndi o kachasi ewu ewu na ya di ka n' Afirika.

Mgbe ọ bụla akpuru mmadu, ma ọ bu nwoke maọ bu nwaanyi, okenye ma ọ bu nwata, ma tinye ya na nga iji naputa ya okpurukpu ego na ihe ndi ozo o nwere, a na-asị na nke a bu ntọrị (Oxford Advanced Learners Dictionary; Oparaku, Nwaneri na Egbe, 2017).

Nchọputa ndi odee ndi ozo banyere isiokwu

Ndi odee ole na ole emeela nchocha banyere ntọrị, mana ọ di mkpa irutu aka na mbunuche nchocha nke ha diwagara iche na nke odee zubere maka nchocha nke a. Ka anyi leba ha anya otu na otu.

Na nchocha Charles (2013) mere gbasara ntọrị, o lebara anya kpom kwem ka ntọrị si malite. Na nchoputa ya, o kowara na ọ bu enweghi mmasi igba ohu na isi ike toro ntoala ntọrị na Naijiria. O gara n'ihu kwuo di ka nchoputa ya si di na ntọrị agbaala afo n'ala Naijiria.

Ezemenaka (2018) mere nchocha maka onodu ntọrị na udi ngalaba o nwere di ka e si ahuta ya ugbo a. N'ime ya, ọ choputara na ntọrị mmadu iji chuo aja na inaputa ya ego bu ngalaba ntọrị abuo e nwere. O hutara na ogo e ji egbu ndi mmadu ndi a turu nakwa igba mbọ hu na a kwubatarara otutu ego maka itoghapu ndi a nwuchiri bu ndi nke na-egbughi bu uzo diwagara njo.

Na nchocha ozo e mere nke isiokwu ya bukwu maka ntọrị bu nke Ojonugwa, Alidu na Adah (2020) mere. Ndi a lebara anya kpom kwem na nsogbu ndi ntọrị na-ebute. Na nchoputa ha, otu n'ime nsogbu kacha ibe ya nke na-akpata ntọrị bu nke gbasara akunauba obodo ma ọ bu akunauba ezinaulo. Na nkowa ha, nsogbu mmekorita akunauba bu isi ihe na-akpata ntọrị na Naijiria. O bu nke a mere na nwoke ọ bula bu onye isi nke ezinaulo ya na-agba mbọ mee ka ndi bu nwunye ha mara ka onodu mkpata na mmefu ha si di, maka na ufodu mgbe, ndi ajo obi na-atu ukpuru ka a gae-esi kpola onye di etu a ala mmuo n'ihu akunauba ya. Ozo di ka ibe ya bu nke a na-ahuta n'ochichi, ebe ndi isi na-aso mpi ndi kacha wee buru dike na-achumego nke obodo ahụ. Nke a na-eduba ha ime ntọrị ka ha nwee ike buru ndi okaa ma ọ bu eze onye agwala m n'ochichi ha.

Atutu njiaruoru

Anyi nyere nkowa ntọrị di ka ikpuru mmadu n'ike ma dulaa ya ala mmuo ma ọ bu dobe ya na nga ruo mgbe a naputara ya okpurukpu ego na ihe ndi ozo o nwere. Atutu 'historisizim ohuru' bu otu n'ime atutu e ji enyocha edemede. Atutu a na-akowa na a na-esite n'agumagu amara ufodu amamihe di mgbe gboo nke hiwere isi n'omenaala kpom kwem. O bu atutu wuru ewu o kachasi n'afọ 1980 rue 1990 nke onye cheputara ya bu nwa amadi Stephen Greenblatt. Nsiripuru atutu a bu mgbe Greenblatt na-achọ ka ọ ga-esi malite nnyocha otutu edemede ndi o chikotara, nke a mere ka ọ si na edemede ndi a nochiri anya ihe ọ kpore historisizim ohuru. N'ezie, Veaser (1989) weputara atutu a iji gbasie echiche digasi iche iche nke na-ejiko ihe ochie na nke ohuru.

Atutu a dabara adaba iji nyochaa ka ntọrị si di n'oge gboo nakwa ugbo a. O dikwa mma iji choputa ufodu ihe ndi merela na Naijiria gbasara ntọrị nakwa ka ha si yie ma ọ bu di iche n'ihe ndi di ugbo a. Atutu a di mma iji akowa ntọrị dika mpu e nwere na Naijiria nke otutu otu ma ọ bu mmadu nkiti na-eme iji nweta aku ha choro n'aka onye ahụ ha toriri ma ọ bu n'aka ndi ezinaulo ya. Ya mere, onye nchocha webatara atutu a iji nye aka gboo nsogbu ejedebere dika mbunuche nchocha a si di.

Ntucha ngwa nchocha

Ngwa nchocha odee nwetara maka nchocha bu ndi si n'akwukwo akuko ebipitara na Naijiria. Iji nwetazuo ngwa nchocha a turu anya ya maka etu ntọrị si di na Naijiria, odee lebara anya n'echiche ekwurunonu nke Okankuzi Ikeokwu, E.S. na Okammuta Okeke, C. O. na ngalaba Lingwistiksi, Igbo na asusu Naijiria ndi ozo nke Mahadum Naijiria Nsuka. Iganihu, ndi odee tuchara ngwa nchocha ndia site n'iza ajuju nchocha ato ndi gbodoro ukwu na mbunuche nchocha

eziputara n'agba di n'elu were nweta. Ha gunyere ndi a:

3.1 Ileba anya ka ntọrị mmadu si di na mbu nakwa ka o di ugbu a

Ntọrị Josef nwa Isreal n'akwukwo nsọ bu akuko ndeko ntọrị mbu e nwere n'uwa. O bu maka anyafu kpata ụmụnne Josef ji ree ya di ka ohu. Abia n'ihe na-akpata ntọrị mmadu na Naijiria n'oge gboo, otutu ndi gunyere ihe ndi a:

- **Ida Ubiam (Poverty):** N'oge gboo, dika Emmanuel onye a gbara ajuju onu siri kwuo, nwokorobia na-enweghi oru ma o bu onye ume ngwu na-eso ndi efulefu agaghari, ndi na-achọ ihe ndi mmadu ha ga-ezu ma o bu mebisie n'ime obodo. Di ka akuko ha si di, o bughi so ntọrị mmadu ka ha na-eme, ha na-etinyekwa aka n'ohi ala, mkpuru ubi di iche iche nakwa igbu mmadu. Ihe ndi a wuru ewu mgbe elu ka bu ala osa na Naijiria.
- **Anyafu (Jealousy):** Nke a bukwu out n'ime ihe ndi a kowara na-akpata ntọrị n'oge gboo. Anyafu na-aputa ihe nke oma mgbe hutara ibe ya di ka onye bara uba nke oma
- **Esemokwu (Conflict):** Nke a bu mgbe mmadu na ibe adighi agoko otu uzọ n'ih ihe ma o bu ozọ. Esemokwu nwere ike idi n'etiti enyi na ibe ya, umunne, ndi agbataobi ma o bu mmadu o bula no n'obodo.
- **Akpiri ego (Love of money):** Mgbe ufodu, akpiri ego bu ihe kacha akpata atori mmadu. Mgbe o di etu a, e nwere ike ree onye ahụ di ka ohu na mba ozọ ma o bu naputa ya okpurukpu ego na ihe ndi o nwere.

N'ezie, o bu ufodu ihe ndi a butere ntọrị na Naijiria n'oge gboo. Okankuzi Ikeokwu na ntunyeche ya maka mpu a bu ntọrị kowara na o bu na 'usukpam', ka a na-arefu onye o bula atori n'oge gboo. E nwere ike itori mmadu site n'ulo ma o bu n'ugbo ma obukwanu n'ebe o bula ama o ga-anọ. Iganihu, o kwuru na o na-abukari umu nwanyi luru di ka a na-anu akuko ha maka ntọrị ha nakwa ikpoga ha n'usukpam. Nke a bucha ka onodu ntọrị a siri di ojoo mgbe gboo.

Mana ugbu a, abia na ntọrị dika ndeko BBC (2020) siri di, puku puru puku umu nwoke, umu nwanyi, umuaka na-adanye n'aka ndi ntọrị kwa afọ o bula na Naijiria. Nke kacha ewu ewu bu ntọrị na ogbugbu umu akwukwo sekondiri, ndi ochichi na ndi ama ama n'obodo. Nke a na-egosi ogo mpu a bu ntọrị ruru na Naijiria taa. Okammuta Okeke, na ntunye ya maka isiokwu a kwuru na e nweela otutu echiche na ngwa ohuru gbasara ntọrị a di ka o si metutu ndi na Naijiria. Ihe ndi a gunyere:

- **Teknuzu (Technology):** Ugbu a, eji otutu ngwa teknuzu e nweta ozi mmadu nakwa iji wakpo ya n'ike dika ekwenti, komputa, onyokomita, CCT, GPS, ugboelu nakwa otutu ugboala di iche iche. A na-ejikwa foto onye ahụ were sochie onye ahụ n'ike na ike ebe o bula mbembe ya no.
- **Ntọrị onwe (Self-kidnapping):** Nke a bu mgbe mmadu toriri onwe ya iji zonari ndi ezinaulo ya ma o bu umu ya. Mgbe ufodu kwa, umu nwoke na-agbaso uzọ ohuru a bu ntorionwe n'oge ugbu
- **Ntọrị amamihe mmadu (Kidnap of ideas, wisdom and presence):** Ntọrị mmadu o kachasi onye mara ihe ekwe na-aku maka iji ya ruo otu oru ma o bu uzọ di ka aturu anya ya.

Ka ntọrị si metuta akunauba Naijiria:

Ntọrị emeela ka uzọ mkpata aku Naijiria belata n'ebe azumahia di, maka na ndi na-azu nnukwu ahia mba na ndi ogaranya anaghi ekwe emekorita n'azumahia ha ozọ n'ih ujo ndi ntọrị. Ozọ bu na e nweghi ndi na-ekwe abia n'ebe ufodu a na-agba nkiri na Naijiria a ma ama ka aghara itori ha. Nke a mere na ndi si mba ofesi ma o bu na steeti ufodu na Naijiria ajula itinye isi n'okporo uzọ ka ha ghara ima n'onya ndi ntọrị. Ihe ndi a bucha ka ntọrị si metuta akunauba Naijiria. Otutu ihe bu nke ntọrị mebirila n'ala Naijiria, otutu bukwu nke e nweghi ka a ga-aga esi mee ka o kwusi, kama naani mbelata ya ka e nwere ike ime. Otutu mpaghara Naijiria buzi agagaga maka azumahia

maṅbụ mmepe ụlọ ọrụ na-emepụta ihe dị iche iche. Ụfọdụ ụlọ ọrụ emechiala ebe ndị ụfọdụ kwaara ngwa ha laa mba Afrịka ndị ọzọ sitezie ebe ahụ ebufete akọrọngwa ha na Naijiria. Akunauba ọtụtụ ezinaụlọ na ndị ụfọdụ na-azụ ahịa aburala nke emebiri ebe ha ji nnukwu ego agbapụta ndị nke ha atọrọ n'aka ndị ntọrị mmadụ.

3.3 Ekwumekwu na okwu ụfọdụ e ji akọwapụta ọnọdụ ntọrị n'akwụkwọ akụkọ ụfọdụ ndị e nwere na Naijiria.

1. Nnamdi Kanu: Gọmentị Naijiria **anwuchiela** Nnamdi Kanu (BBC Igbo, 29 Juun 2021).
2. Nnamdi Kanu: 'Aka mba Britain adighi na **nwuchi** na mkpoghaachite nwaamadị a na Naijiria' - Briten (BBC Igbo, 30 Juun 2021).
3. Lee etu e si **wakpoo** obodo di n'Akpugo di na Nkanu Enugwu Steeti' - Ndị Akpugo (BBC Igbo, 2 Julai 2021).
4. Ndị **ogbunammiri atorjiala** ndi ọrụ asatọ na steeti Kogi (The Guardian, 01 Julai 2021).
5. Ndị **ekperima atogbuola** isi onyenche n'ụlọ otu onye omeiwu n'Imo, ma kpoo ụzọ oku. (Sahara Reporters, 16 Juun 2021).

Abia na agba a di ka e deputara, anyi ga-ahụ ụfọdụ okwu ọhụrụ nakwa ndi ochie nke echiche ha mubawanyere di ka oge si aga n'ebe mkparitauka maka ntori na. Anyi hutara kpom kwem ekwumekwu na mkpuruokwu di ka:

1. ntogbu
2. nwuchi
3. wakpoo
4. ogbunammiri
5. ekperima

Mkpuruokwu ọhuru a choputara bu ndi e ji anochite anya echiche ha di ka e ji ziputa ha na Bekee. Nke a ka onye mere ntughari n'ime ya iji nweta ihe a turu anya na nchocha a. Ha gunyere:

- | | | |
|--------------------|---|-------------------|
| 1. Mnwuchi | = | Arrest |
| 2. Mwakpo | = | Invade |
| 3. Ndị ogbunammiri | = | Unknown gunmen |
| 4. Ndị ekperima | = | Bandits |
| 5. Mmemina | = | Assassinate |
| 6. Ntogbu | = | Ritual kidnapping |

Nchikota

Ntọrị Mmadu enweghi obodo a ga-asị kpom kwem na o bu ya ka a na-akpoga onye a toriri ma o bu ebe a turu anya na onye a turu ga-anọ. Dabere na ihe onye ntori choro, onye o bula puru ima n'onya ntori, ma onye ocha ma onye ojii, okoro ma o bu agboghọ. O bu nke a mere ndi otu UNODC (United Nations Convention against Transnational crime) bu ndi na-enye aka na mba Amerika maka ikwusi ma nyekwa ntaramahuhu maka ndi na-abanye ma o bu etinye aka na ntori. N'oge gboo, a ntori mmadu repuya nara ego maobu akorongwa di iche. Ma n'oge ugbo a na Naijiria, ihe kachasi ewu ewu bu ndi ntori inata ego tupu ha atohapu onye maobu ndi ha jieji. Nchocha a elebala anya ka ntori si di gboo nakwa ugbo a; ka o si metuta akunauba Naijiria nakwa ekwumekwu ufodu e ji akowa ka o si di. Oru nchocha a ga-aba uru maka ufodu nchocha a ga-eme n'isiokwu a nakwa ime ka mpu a bu ntori belata.

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