

Ọnọdụ enweghi nchekwa obodo na nchekwa mkpuruokwu n'asusu odinala: NNyocha ekwumekwu na mmekorita oha

¹Onyinye Anne Nwankwo, ²Charles Chigozie Ononiwu & ³Chinelo Rophina Obiukwu

Department of Linguistics and Nigerian Languages

Alex -Ekwueme Federal University, Ndufu-Alike

Ebonyi State

annegerald2001@gmail.com

Umiedemede

Ekwumekwu bu uzọ mmadu na ibe ya nwere ike isi zikorita ozi, kparita uka ma tulegharikota echiche n'onodu obula. I ji mee ka ekwumekwu di nro ma nweta mmetuta a turu anya ya, etu esi horo mkpuruokwu di oke mkpa. Na nchocha a, enyochara ekwumekwu di iche iche e jiri mee mkparita uka n'onodu enweghi nchekwa n'obodo Naijiria i ji choputa mmetuta mkpuruokwu nwere ike inwe na ndu umu amaala n'onodu enweghi nchekwa. A hotara ekwumekwu e mere n'igwe onyonyo ulo nzisa ozi Arise gbasara onodu ogbaaghara Naijiria dika ngwa nchocha a . Njumaza, nkowa na nchikota bu nja e jiri tulee aziza umu nwokeiri ise (50) namu nwanyi iri na ano (14) sonyere na nchocha a nyere. Agbakwasiri ukwu na atutu sitizen sosiolinguistics, iji tucha aziza ndi a. Nchoputa nchocha a ruturu aka na mkpuruokwu ndi e jiri mee ekwumekwu a gosiri na mmetuta mweta n'ike (MmI) na nke aghugho (MA) putara ihe nke oma. Nke a putara na umu amaala nwetara mmetuta mmegbu na aghugho nke kpaliri mmuo mbibi na ogu n'etiti agburu di iche iche. epuola ome n'obi ufodu agburu nke mere na umu amaala enwekwaghi nzoromahu . N'i ga n'ihu, nchoputa a tupenyere azu na, o ga-ara ahụ iweghachita idi n'otu nke agburu na agburu n'obodo Naijiria. Alo nchocha a gbakwasiri ukwu n'ichekwaba mkpuruokwu odinala e ji ekwu okwu n'onodu di iche iche maka iwulite nka ekwumekwu maka mmekorita o kachasi n'onodu enweghi nchekwa n'obodo.

Okpurukpu okwu: Ekwumekwu, enweghi nchekwa, mkpuruokwu na mmetuta

Ndubanye

N'asusu mmadu, ekwumekwu bu uzọ obula doro anya mmadu na ibe ya nwere ike isi kwuputa ebumnuche , zikorita ozi, kparita uka ma tulegharikota echiche n'onodu obula. Nke a putara na, a bia n'uzo niile mmadu nwere ike isi gosiputa ebumnuche ya (akara, uda, ndebeolu, mkpuruokwu, usoro odidi okwu na mputara echiche okwu) , ekwumekwu kacha doo anya n'iweputa mwulite na mmekorita mmadu.

Ekwumekwu di ka mma ihu abunke nwere ikike igbaziri ya, ituziri ya , maobu ikpali mmuo ogbaaghara n'obi ya mgbe a na-atulekorita echiche. Ya bu, ekwumekwu di ka nja mmekorita mmadu n'ibe ya, nwere mmetuta nke nwere ike ikpali agwa di iche iche tumadi n'onodu enweghi nchekwa n'obodo. Onodu enweghi nchekwa na nchocha a bu onodu ichi uche n'aka, egwu, ogbaaghara nakwa tiguu zoguo n'obodo. N' onodu di etu a, ekwumekwu na-egbo agu mkpakorita na mmekorita maka agbamume. I ji mezuo nke a, ekwumekwu n'etiti ndi mmadu na-abu n'asusu doro ndi ahụ anya. Ya bu na asusu mmadu ji enwe mmekorita n'etiti umu amaala di oke mkpa.

N' obodo Naijiria, e nwere otutu asusu nke agburu di iche iche ji kwuputa echiche ha; mana iwu Naijiria kwagidere na ekwumekwu n'oha ga-abu n' asusu Bekee (Olarenwaju,2018; Chukwu, 2020). Ya bu na, ndi nleokta ahuike, Okaikpe, oru nka di iche iche, oru nchekwa, umu akwukwo,

ndị na-edozi akpukpo ukwu, ndi oru ugbo dgz ga-agba mbọ I mee ekwumekwu ha n' asusu Bekee. O bu eziokwu na nkwa gide a ga-enyere umu amaala Naijiria ohere iwulite mmepe site na mmekorita ha na mba uwa ; mana n'aka nke ozọ, o yiri mmadu I ji aka wugide onwe ya mgbo. Nke a ga-egbochikwa ikwuputa ezi echiche ndi opekata mpe si n'agburu di iche iche ma mee ka igba izu n'onodu odjagha buru ihe rara ahụ. O ga-ewetakwa nghotahie na mgbagwoju anya n'ozi ufodu chorọ alo osiso osiso. I maatu, n'ima aka ndoro ndoro ochichi nke afo 2015, Onye isiala Naijiria bu Muhammadu Buhari kwere ohanaze nkwa mgbanwe. Nkwa a kpali olileanya di iche iche na ndu otutu umu amaala mana taa, ida mba nye olileanya di etu a buzi ihe ahutara. Ikekwe mmetuta di etu a kpata Austin na Searle (na Wardhugh , 2000) jiri gosi asusu dika ngwa omee mana asusu o nwere ike iwputa mputara echiche wezuga ma o gbakwasiri ukwu na mkpuruokwu. Ya bu na mkpuruokwu bu umi ekwumekwu na asusu mmadu.

Mkpuruokwu bu mkpurasusu ole na ole achikotara onu n'ezi usoro ma nwekwa nghota .O bu umi ekwumekwu obula n'ih i o na-enye aka ikpughe ebumnuche. Nke a mere na o di mkpa mmadu i mara mputara echiche mkpuruokwu obula tumadi n'onodu enweghi nchekwa.

N'obodo obula, onodu iyi egwu na mbibi, mwakpo umu amaala n'aka ndi ojoo, oria, ndi omekome, nakwa tigbuo zogbuo n'obodo di iche iche gosiri na enweghi nchekwa n'obodo di etu a. Ya bu na umu amaala kwesiri nchekwa n' uzọ obula e nwere ike isi gbochie ogbaaghara. Nke a na-ewuli ntukwas i obi ha ebe ndi ochichi ha no. Obodo obula nwere nchekwa toro ato, na-enweta mmepe ngwa ngwa n'ih i na mba di iche iche na-etinye ego ha n'azumahia n'obodo ahụ. Agbanyeghi uru di etu a, n'onodu enweghi nchekwa, otutu mmadu adighi agbanye ako na uche ma kpa mkpa mkpa na-ebute mmakwara n'ikpeazu. Nke a na-ebibi ma na adoola aka mmepe azu n'obodo di etu a.

N'obodo dika Naijiria , mkpa mkpa na-akpali mmuo ogu nke otu di iche iche (Boko Haram , Ipob, Herdsmen) a burula ihe ichu ura nye umu amaala ; agbanyeghi imerime atumatu nchekwa ehiwerela dika atumatu Anti-Terrorism nke afo 2011. Otutu ndi nchocha atunyekwala oke ha ma tuo alo maka agam n'ihu gbasaras onodu nchekwa obodo Naijiria (Africa Centre for Strategic Studies, 2021; Mark , 2021) ebe otutu ndi nchocha ndi ozo agbasotekwala asusu dika otu uzọ enwere ike isi chekwaa obodo ndi no n'onodu a (Katsina, 2012; Omachonu, 2017; Olarenwaju,2018) mana nchocha gbasara ekwumekwu n'onodu enweghi nchekwa bu nke na-enwetachabeghi ntunye oke ndi nchocha. Nke a kpali nchocha. Nchocha a na ndi nke lebara anya n'asusu nakwa onodu nchekwa nwere nwere myiri n'ih i ha gbasotere nchekwa na asusu mana ha diwaga iche n'ih i na nchocha a gbasotere iji atutu sitizen sosiolingwistiks choputa mmetuta mkpuruokwu ndi e jiri mee ekwumekwu di iche iche nwere na ndu umu amaala.

Iji gbasote mmetuta di etu a , nchocha a ga-eleba anya n' ebumnuche ndi a :

1. Etu mputara echiche mkpuruokwu ndi a horo maka nchocha asiri metuta mwulite nchekwa obodo Naijiria.
2. Etu Mputara echiche mkpuruokwu ndi a horomaka nchocha a, sirimetuta ebumnobi umu amaala maka i di n'otu n'onodu enweghi nchekwa oha.

Nchocha a ga-eme nke a site n'iju ajuju ndi a:

1. Kedu ka mputara echiche mkpuruokwu ndi a horo maka nchocha aga-esi metuta mwulite nchekwa obodo Naijiria?

2. Kedụ ka mputara echiche mkpuruokwu ndi a horo maka nchocha a ga-esi wulitemetuta ebumnobi umu amaala maka i di n'otu. Naijiria?

N'ih i na nchocha a lebara anya na mmetuta sitere na echiche mkpuruokwu, o ga-akpali nchemi echiche, nlezi na mkpachapu anya n' i horo mkpuruokwu okwu eji ezipu ozi n' oha tumadi n' onodu mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya n' onodu enweghi nchekwa. O ga-egosiputa uru nchekwa mkpuruokwu asusu bara ma mubanye mmasi n' i horo ya n' uzọ kwesiri ekwesi maka ezi ntunye oke n' okowa okwu iji gbaziere ndi ochichi, nchocha, ntughari naomumu asusu nke abuo.

Nchocha a nwere mpaghara ise. Ndubanye, asusu di ka ngwa nchekwa na mmepe obodo, Onodu asusu n' ala Naijiria, asusu na mmekorita mmadu n' ibe ya, atutu nchocha, nnyocha ngwa nchocha, nchikota na atumatu mgbazi maka odinhu.

Asusu di ka ngwa nchekwa na mmepe obodo

Dika Olanrewaju, (2018) siri kowaa na nchocha sociolinguistic approach to security challenges and sustainable national development in Nigeria, asusu dika ngwamgbasa ozi, nwere ike kpalie echiche udo, ogbaaghara maobu kpalite enweghi nchekwa obodo. O gbakwasara ukwu na atutu mmekorita asusu na oha i ji mee nchocha a. Olanrewaju kwenyere na e nwechaghi nghota n' otutu isiokwu e jiri Bekee kowaa so n' ihe kpatara tiguu zogbuo ahutarala na mpaghara di iche iche. O kowara na mkpagbu asusu Bekee na-akpagbu asusu odinala di iche iche (Awusa, Igbo nakwa yoruba) bu echiche riri mperi n' ih i na mmeko n' etiti oha ga-adaberesike n' ogo agumakwukwo na mmepeanya. Olanrewaju kwadoro kaumu amaala were otu n' ime asusu odinala ato ahụ putara ihe na Naijiria dika asusu mkparita uka n' oha maka mwulite udo n' obodo Naijiria. Ihe nchocha Olanrewaju mere ka anyi ghota bu na I ji mee ka mmadu na ibe yanwe nkwekorita na mmekorita, asusu na-eweta ntukwasi obi.

Nke a putara na ewere asusu doro anya zipu ozi maobu kowaa onodu tumadi nke nchekwa, umu amaala ga-aghota ihe a choro n' aka ha ma ghota mkpa o di i wulie nchekwa maobu gbaa mmadu ume maka mwuli mmepe obodo. Ya bu na asusu n' onodu nchekwa umu amaala dika Odeunmi, (2016) siri kowaa bu ngwaru mgbanwerita echiche maka ezi ntunye oke nye ebumnuche ndi na-achi ha. O bu eziokwu na nchocha Olanrewaju gbakwasiri ukwu na n' I ji asusu odinala ehiwe nchekwa mana o lebaghi anya na mmetuta echiche mkpuruokwu ejiri zipu ozi n' onodu enweghi nchekwa ala Naijiria.

Ensuring national integration, peace and security through qualitative language education bu nchocha ozọ nke lebara anya n' iji asusu ehiwe nchekwa obodo (Omachonu, 2017). Nchocha Omachonu kowara na ejighi asusu n' uzọ dabara adaba nwere ike weta nsogbu ga-egbochi mwuli nakwa agamniru n' obodo. N' ih i nke a, iwuli ogo mmuta nwere ike buru otu usoro toro ato obodo nwere ike iji were asusu weta udo na oganiru n' obodo. Omachonu gara n' ihu tputa nkuzi nka asusu di ka uzọ goomenti kwesiri Ibagide makankwalite udo na nchikota n' obodo. O bu eziokwu na asusu na-akwado mmekorita na udo n' obodo, mana o di mkpa ighota na agbanyeghi uda na usoro odidi okwu e jiri zipu ozi, mputara mkpuruokwu a horo ma jiri kowaa ebumnobi bu isi sekpu nti maka mmekorita di ire n' etiti ndi mmadu. Ya bu na asusu dika ngwa mmekorita apughi iweputa ebumnobi obula ewezuga ma a horo mkpuruokwu kwesiri ekwesi ma daba n' ozi a na-ezipu. N' ih i na nchocha Omachonu na Olanrewaju gbatuchara ukwu n' uzọ e nwere ike isi jiri asusu nweta udo, o di mkpa ileba anya n' onodu asusu na Naijiria.

Ọnọdụ asụsụ n'ala Naijiria

Ethnologue, (2020) kọwara na e nwere ihe kariri nari asụsụ anọ n'obodo Naijiria . Nke a gosiri na Naijiria bu obodo e jiri otutu asụsụ odinala (olundi) mara. N'asụsụ odinala ndi a, nkwenye na odibendi ndi nwe asụsụ na-aputakari ihe na mkpuruokwu ha. Nke a putara na echiche, nghota na akparamagwa umu amaala dabere nke ukwu na odinaala ha buru uzo mara. Agbanyeghi nke a, iwu ochichi Naijiria kwagidere na mkparita uka n'ulo ome iwu nzuko etiti na ndi nke steeti (1999 constitution) nkwa n'oha obodo ga-abu n'asụsụ Bekee. O bu eziokwu na mpaghara 97 nke akwukwo iwu a kwadokwara I ji asụsụ odinaala mee mkparita uka mana e nwere onodu e tinyere maka ime nkea : o buru na ha cho. Mgbe agbakwunyere onodu di etu a n' iwu, o putara na, enweghi nkwaodo ikikere kwu chim nye iwu di etu a. Ya bu na asụsụ nke Bekee nwere ugwu na nkwaodo kari ndi nke odinaala na Naijiria. Enweghi nkwaodosiike a nye asụsụ odinala ndi a, putakwara ihe na National Policy on Education (NPE, 2004) ebe enyere ohere iji asụsụ odinala ndi bu Izugbemaobu asụsụ epum nwata kuziere ya ihe na ogo primary ma werezie Bekee kuziwere ya n'ogo ndi foro afo. Onodu di etu ana-ebuta mkpoli nye asụsụ odinala ha ma mee ka ha ghota n a Bekee ka mkpa . Nke a bukwu otu uzo ndi ochichi si ezonahu echiche miri emi n'etiti umu amaala ndi ogo agumakwukwo na mmepeanya ha di ala. Atumatu a ga-ewetere umu amaala echiche soro igwe. O di etu a, ntapia di iche iche nwere ohere iweta mgbagwoju anya n' otutu ozi e jiri Bekee zipu. Nke a naani ya nwere ike weta nghotahie echiche n'ihia na imerime mmadu na-eche echiche dika nkwenye odinala hasiri di (Nwankwo, 2019). Mgbe nke a mere, I weputa echiche na mmetuta a turu anya na-efunyu anya kpamkpam. Ya bu na e nwere ike isi na onodu iwu asụsụ Naijiria akwagidechaghi na asụsụ odinaala di mkpa na mmekorita umu amaala .

Asụsụ na mmekorita mmadu n'ibe ya

N'ichikota mmadu n'ibe ya , asụsụ na-enye aka ikowara oha usoro akparamagwa a turu anya na aka ha .Mgbe nkwaokorita na-aga n'ihu, mmadu na-enweta ohere I ji asụsụ kwuo ebumnobi maobu olileanya ya gbasara onodu obula. Ya bu na etu mmadu si eji ya n'oha nwere etu o si akwalite mmekorita mmadu n'ibe ya. N'igbasote nkowa Halliday 1970, Ogunsiji, (2001) kowara na asụsụ nwere okpurukpu oru ato - I gosi odidi nsirihu uwa ihe, mmeko mmadu n' etiti oha nakwa etu atumatu agumagusiri metuta asụsụ na nsirihu oha . Nke a putara na site n'oru ndi a asụsụ na-arụ , e nwere mmetuta asụsụ na-akpali na mmekorita mmadu n'ibe ya. Ikekwe, Austin (1962 n'akwukwo Ezeifeka ,2018) ghotara nke a mgbe o kowara na asụsụ e jiri gbasaa maobu zipu ozi nwere ikikere di egwu na ndu maobu akparamagwa onuu. Echiche a ruturu aka na , e nwere mmetuta onuu na-enweta mgbe ekwuru okwu . I ji kwado nkowa a , Ezeifeka ,(2018) gosiputara na site n'atutu spich acti nke Austin, e nwere usoro di iche iche ekwesiri I leba anya iji mara ma mkparita uka o dabakwara nke oma maka i choputa ebumnobi okwu . Usoro ndi a gunyere

- A. Ekwumekwu ga-abu n'usoro nke doro ndi na-eme mkparita uka anya nke oma.
- B. Ndi so na mkparita uka ga-eme ya n'uzo iwu kwadoro
- Ch. Ndi na-akparita uka kwesiri I gosi akparamagwa dabanyere n'ozi a na-ezipu.
- D. Mkparita uka ahụ kwesiri iweta mmetuta dabara n'echiche a na-agbasa

I gbasote usoro A-Ch a bucha usoro di mfe mgbe a na-edede ihe odide mana mgbe o bu ekwumekwu, usoro 'D' nwere ike daba ma o buru n'okwu mara iji mkpuruokwu nke oma. O bu mkpuruokwu ndi a na-enweta akparamagwa mmekorita mmadu n'ibe ya. O nwere ike buru echiche di etu a ,ka Aboh na Agbedo (2020) gbasotere mgbe ha mere nchochaBetween Statements and Actions: A Speech Act Analysis of President Buhari's Media Political Discourses.Hagbakwasiri ukwu na usoro atutu a ma nyocha ahiriokwu "jailing of more thieves," "rule of law should be subjected to

national interest,” and “being fair in federal appointments” . Ha chọputara na ozi onye isi ala Naijiria zipuru oha agbasoteghi usoro atutu Austin. Nchoputa ha gosiri na mmetuta a na-enweta n’ozi, anaghi-esitecha n’ asusu kpom kwem mana o na-esite na mputara echiche nakwa olu mkpuruokwu a horo.

O bu eziokwu na ndi nchocha di iche iche atunyela oke ha n’isiokwu gbasara asusu na nchekwa, mana nchocha nke a, gbasotereatutu sitizen sosiolingwistiks iji nyocha mmetuta ufodu mmadu nwere ike nweta site na mkpuruokwu e jiri zipu ozi n’onodu enweghi nchekwa.

Atutu nchocha

Nchocha agbakwasiri ukwu na atutu sitizen sosiolingwistiks. Atutu sitizen sosiolingwistiks bu atutu ehiwere iji leba anya na mmetuta oha mmadu maka mwulite uwa ohuru e nwere taa. Ya bu na sitizen sosiolingwistiks gbakwasara ukwu n’iji oge na nka mata etu kacha mma e nwere ike iji nyere ndu umu amaala aka n’onodu di iche iche. Atutu a nwere mgborogwu n’omumu sayensi nke akporo sitizen sayensi. Sitizin sayensi ji ogugu isi, oge na nka ndi nkiti eme nchocha sayensi.

Knight (2012) kwara na nwoke mbu jiri atutu sitizen sosiolingwistiks doko nchocha ya bu Henry David Thoreau, n’afọ 1800. Thoreau mere omumu gbasara okoko I ji gbasote mgbanwe ihu eluigwe na Massachussettes. O kpokwara ya mkpa ime ka ndi mmadu kwuputa mmetuta ha na nchocha o mere maka ichota kpom kwem onodu ihu eluigwe.

Taa otutu ndi na-eme akumaku na oru ugbo di iche iche jizi atutu a eme ezi nchoputa na nchocha di iche iche maka mwulite onodu akumaku. N’afọ 2008, otutu ndi Oka Nkuzi na South Australia jikwara atutu a mee nchocha iji mata akparamagwa Posum na gburugburu obibi ndi mmadu. Nchoputa ha turu ndi mmadu n’anya. A hutara na posum doro mmasi ndi mmadu karja ihe a mara na mbu. Nchoputa a, wetara mgbanwe n’ usoro umu mmadu si elekota ma na achikota possum okachasi na mmeko umu mmadu n’obodo Australia (Roetman & Daniels, 2009). Nke a gosiri na nchocha obula e nyere umu amaala ohere i kwuputa echiche ha, na-eweta mgbanwe ngwangwa.

Taa, Rymes na Leone (2014) kpebiri na atutu a di mma I ji mee amumamu nchocha gbasara ekwumekwu na mmetuta n’etiti umu amaala .Ebe a ka nchocha a gbadoro ukwu iji horo atutu a maka nnyocha mmetuta okwu nzipu ozi n’onodu enweghi nchekwa obodo Naijiria .

Usoro nchocha

E mere nchocha na mpaghara Owuwa anyanwu Naijiria . A horo onye obula na-aghota okwu Igbo mana aghotakwa Bekee na mkparita uka. Usoro nkwa na nchikota bu ngwa e jiri mee ntule nchocha a . Nke a gunyere igba ajuju onu na ikwa ihe enwetara na nchocha. N’igba ajuju onu, a horo mmadu iri isii na ano ndi jiri obi ha kwere isonye na njumaza; umu nwoke di iri ise(50) ebe umu nwanyi di iri na ano(14). Ha nocha na agbata afọ iri ato na iri ise. Ndi e jiri mee nchocha a na-arụ oru di iche ma burukwa umu amaala Naijiria.

E sitere n’emereme ajuju onu ewetere n’Igwe mgbasara ozi Arise TV (Morning Show) horo ozi di iche iche e zipuru na mkparita uka gbasara enweghi nchekwa dika ngwa nchocha ma hazie ha n’usoro njumaza . E buru uzọ gbanyere ndi nsonye a ozi ndi a na asusu Bekee tupu a enye ha ntughari ya na asusu Igbo. Nke a nyere ohere ichoputa ma e nwere mmetuta di iche ha nwetara n’ozi ahụ ha nuru n’asusu abuo a.

I jikwa choputa mmetuta ndi nsonye nwetara a siru ha kanye ihe n’okpuru okwu nyere ha mmetuta

karicha. A gara n'ogbe di iche iche ma horo ndi zara ajuju ederede njumaza a dika o si masi onye nchocha. E nyere ha nkenke nkowa maka usoro ha jiri zaa ajuju ndi ahụ. A gbara mbọ hụ na ndi ejiri mee nchocha nyechara osisa ha tupu a nakota ha akwukwo ederede njumaza ndi ahụ.

N'ajuju ederede ndi ahụ, onye nchocha choro ka ndi zara ajuju a gosi etu ha si kwenye n'osisa ajuju site n'itinye akara (✓) n'ebe masiri ha na nkwenye a ekewara uzọ iseeu a:

Mmetuta nchemi echiche (MNE) akara ise; Mmetuta aghugho (MA) akara anọ; Mmetuta nkwaigide mgbanwe obi (MNMO) akara ato; Mmetuta mweta n'ike (MmI) akara abuo; Mmetuta mmuba amamihe (MMA)otu akara.

Naani mmetuta gafere pesenti iri ka nchocha ga-eji eme nnyocha.

Ozi ndi a horo dika ngwa nchocha gunyere

- I. ndi ochichi na ndi o ji egbe akwusi n'ike ga-enwe mkparita uka (Government should dialogue with bandits).
- II. Ndi ochichi ga-agbaghara ma nye ndi o ji egbe akwusi n'ike ihe iti aka n'obi (Government should provide amnesty for bandits).
- III. Ndi nche aturu di nkwaigide izute ndi ochichi Naijiria maka I kpebie onodu e nweghi nchekwa (Herdsmen are ready to negotiate with Nigerian government).
- IV. O bu ogu agburu na ibe ya (It is a tribal war)

(Arise News Morning show 23 June, 2021 nke Sheik Dr. Abubakar Gumi, Reuben Abati, Tundun Abiola na Rufai Oseni).

V. Nwuchi a nwuchiri mazi Nnamdi kalu gosiri otu ihe. Gomenti Buhari nwere ngwa oru zuru oke I ji nwuchie ndi niile aka ha di na ito mmadu, ndi o ji egbe akwusi n'ike na ndi mmeja oha n'obodo Naijiria. Ha mara kpom kwem ebe ndi a no, na etu e nwere ike I si nwuchie ha. Mana dika TY Danjuma siri kwuo, Ha no n'izu.

(The arrest of mazi Nnamdi kalu just confirms one thing. The Buhari Government has all the resources needed to arrest those behind kidnapping,banditry and terrorism in Nigeria. They know exactly where they are and how to get them. But like TY Danjuma said, They COLLUDE)

Kevin odians (sent through social media to Arise morning show, 23 June, 2021)

VI. Ochichi etiti anwuchiela Nnamdi Kalu. E tinyere ngwa oru niile n'oru I ji nwuchie ya ma kpoghachite ya na Naijiria. Keduzi maka onye isi ISWAP? Kedu maka onye nochiri anya Shekau, onye ndu BOKO Haram ugbu a? Kedu mgbe anyi ga-eji ihe niile anyi nwere nwude ha? Ka o bu na obaghi uru?

(Federal Govt has arrested Nnamdi Kalu. All the resources available was deployed to arrest and extradite the man back to Nigeria so how about the leader of ISWAP? How about Shekau's successor leading Boko Haram now? When are we going to use all we have to get them? Or no need?)

Dr Olufumi (sent through social media to Arise morning show, 23 June, 2021)

Vii. Gịnì mere Okaikpe Izugbe nke Naijiria Abubakar Mallami jiri were asụsụ Awụsa kwuputa nnwuchi Nnamdi Kanu na Igwe mgbasaa ozi ọha tupu ọ sụọ ya na Bekee.

(Attorney General of the federation of Nigeria Justice Abubakar Mallami uses Hausa to report the arrest of Nnamdi Kanu)

Justice Abubakar Mallami

Arise TV News Morning show July 1, 2021 nke Reuben Abati, ogy okpe and Rufai Oseni.

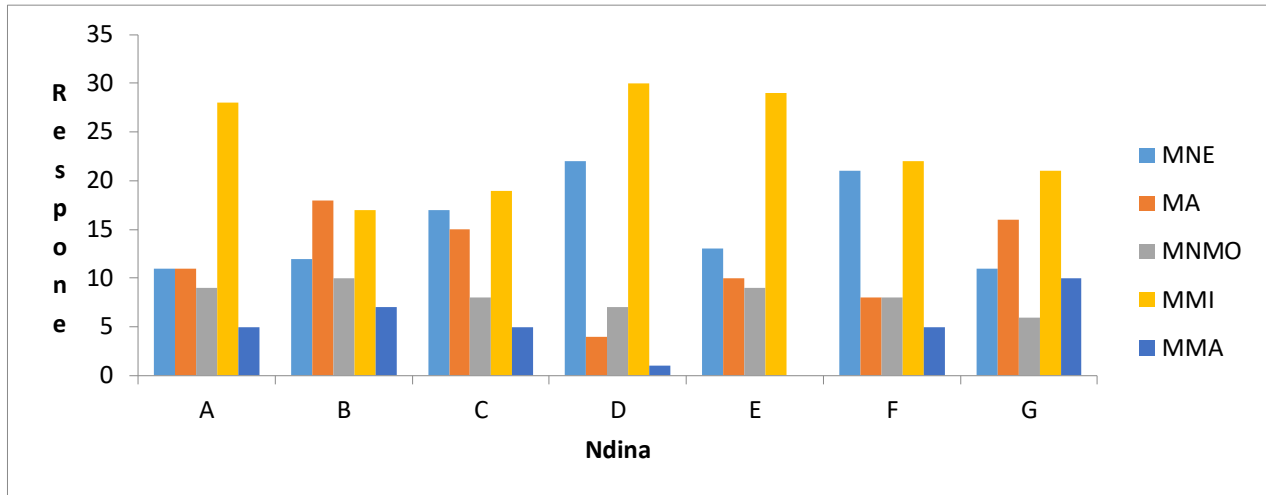
Usoro Nhazi Ihe A Chọputara

A haziri ajuju na ọsịsa niile e nwetara n' eserese na-esote.

1. Kedu ka mputara echiche mkpuruokwu ndi a horo maka nchocha aga-esi metuta mwulite nchekwa obodo Naijiria?

ogụ	Ndina	MNE	MA	MNMO	MMI	MMA)
1	Ndi ochichi na ndi o ji egbe akwusi n'ike ga-enwe mkparita uka .	11	11	9	28	5
2	Ndi ochichi ga-agbaghara ma nye ndi o ji egbe akwusi n'ike ihe iti aka n'obi.	12	18	10	17	7
3	Ndi nche aturu di nkwardobe izute ndi ochichi Naijiria ma kwurita mkpebi onodu e nweghi nchekwa	17	15	8	19	5
4	O bu ogu agburu	22	4	7	30	1
5	Nwuchi a nwuchiri mazi Nnamdi kalu gosiri otu ihe. Gomenti Buhari nwere ngwa oru zuru oke I ji nwuchie ndi niile aka ha di na ito mmadu, ndi o ji egbe akwusi n'ike na ndi mmeja oha n'obodo Naijiria. Ha mara kpom kwem ebe ndi a no na etu enwere ike I si nwuchie ha. Mana dika TY Danjuma siri kwuo, Ha no n'izu.	13	10	9	29	0
6	Ochichi etiti anwuchiela Nnamdi Kalu. E tinyere ngwa oru niile n'oru I ji nwuchie ya ma kpoghachite ya na Naijiria. Keduzi maka onye isi ISWAP? Kedu maka onye nochiri anya Shekau, onye ndu BOKO Haram ugbu a? Kedu mgbe anyi ga-eji ihe niile anyi nwere nwude ha? Ka o bu na obaghi uru?	21	8	8	22	5
7.	Gini mere Okaikpe Izugbe nke Naijiria Abubakar Mallami jiri were Awusa	11	16	6	21	10

kwuputa nwuchi Nnamdi Kanu na
Igwe mgbasa ozi oha



Ebe : A = Ndị ọchịchị na ndị o ji egbe akwụsị n'ike ga-enwe mkparịta ụka

B = Ndị ọchịchị ga-agbaghara ma nye ndị o ji egbe akwụsị n'ike ihe iti aka n'obi

C = Ndị nche atụrụ di nkwardobe izute ndị ọchịchị Naijiria ma kwurita mkpebi onodu enweghi nchekwa

D = O bu ogu agburu

E = Nwuchi a nwuchiri mazi Nnamdi kalu gosiri otu ihe. Gomenti Buhari nwere ngwa oru zuru oke I ji nwuchie ndi niile aka ha di na ito mmadu, ndi o ji egbe akwusi n'ike na ndi mmeja oha n'obodo Naijiria. Ha mara kpom kwem ebe ndi a no na etu enwere ike I si nwuchie ha. Mana dika TY Danjuma siri kwuo, Ha no n'izu

F = Ochichi etiti anwuchiela Nnamdi Kalu . E tinyere ngwa oru niile n'oru I ji nwuchie ya ma kpoghachite ya na Naijiria . Keduzi maka onye isi ISWAP? Kedu maka onye nochiri anya Shekau, onye ndu BOKO Haram ugbo a? Kedu mgbe anyi ga-eji ihe niile anyi nwere nwude ha? Ka o bu na obaghi uru?

G = Gini mere Okaikpe Izugbe nke Naijiria Abubakar Mallami jiri were Awusa kwuputa nwuchi Nnamdi Kanu na Igwe mgbasa ozi oha

Ihe A Chọputaran'azịza nke mbu

N'esere chati ndi a, aziza enwetarana njumaza ndi a, gosiputara n'ogo mmetuta anọ putachara ihe nke oma. Ogo mmetuta ndi a gunyere Mmetuta nchemi echiche (MNE) , Mmetuta aghugho (MA) , Mmetuta nkwardide mgbanwe obi (MNMO) na Mmetuta mweta n'ike (MMI) .

N'osisa ajuju A-G, osisa nyere mmetuta nweta n'ike (MMI) nwetara pesenti kacha di elu. (iri anọ na anọ, iri abuo na asaa (44), iri ato(30), iri anọ na asaa (47), iri anọ na ise (45), iri ato na anọ(34) nakwa iri ato na ato(33). Mmetuta aghugho (MA) jiri pesenti iri na asaa (17), iri abuo na asato (28), iri abuo na isii(26), iri na ise(15), iri na ato(13) na iri abuo na ise (25) sotewe mmetuta nweta n'ike(MMI) . Aziza gosiri mmetuta nchemi echiche(MNE) nwetara pesenti iri na asaa (17), iri na itolu (19), iri abuo na asaa (27), iri ato na anọ (34), iri abuo (20), iri ato na ato (33) nakwa iri na asaa (17) iji sotewe mmetuta aghugho(MA). Aziza nwetara ogo Mmetuta nkwardide mgbanwe

obi dīgasi pesenti iri na anọ (14), iri na isii (16), iri na atọ (13), iri na otu (11), iri na anọ (14), iri na atọ nakwa itolu (9).

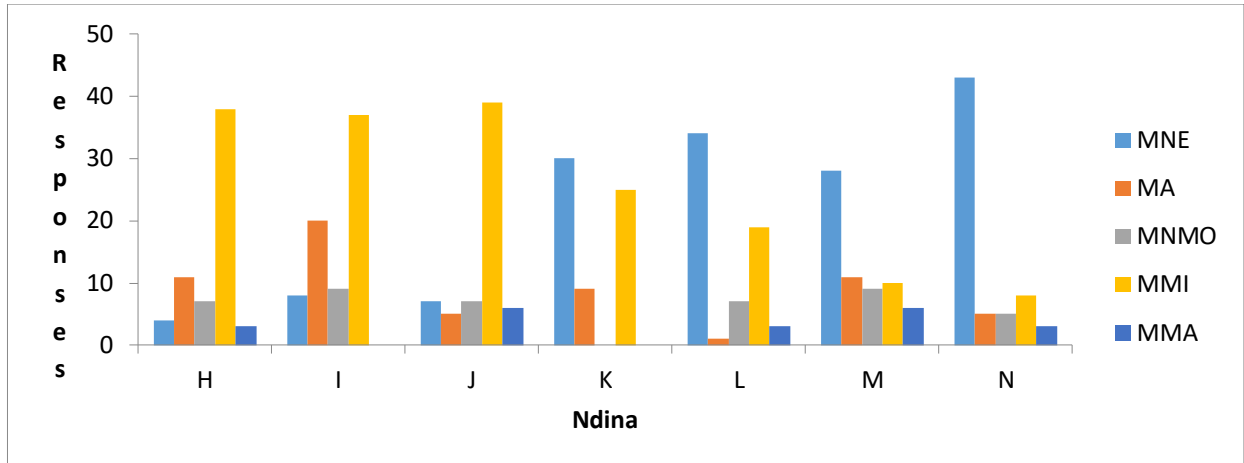
Nkọwa Ihe A Chọputara

Aziza njumaza ndi a ruturu aka na mmetuta nneweta n'ike (MMI) na aghugho (MA). Nke agosiri na umu amaala ghotara na-achoro iji aghugho manyere ha ikwenye n'izu zokpuru na mkpuruokwu ndi e jiri mee mkparita uka ndi ahụ a horo maka nchocha a. Mputara di etu a na-eweta enweghi ntukwasi obi umu amaala n' ebe ndi na-achi ha no. N'igbasote atutu sitizen sosiolingwistiks, mmetuta di etu a na-eweta akparamagwa oke n'ohia, ngwere n'uzo ma dola mbọ mwulite nchekwa obodo azu n'ihidi ndi kwe na ndi ekweghi. Mgbe o di etu a , o bughizi asusu bu isi a huru kwawa okpu mana mkpuruokwu ndi e si n'asusu were. Nke a gosiri na mkpuruokwu bu enyo nyocha ebumnuche . Ya bu na mkpuruokwu asusu obula kwesiri nchekwa okachasi ndi nwere mputara miri emi maka mmekorita mmadu n'ibe ya.

2. Kedu ka mputara echiche mkpuruokwu ndi a horomaka nchocha a ga-esi wulitemetuta ebumnobi umu amaala maka i di n'otu Naijiria ?

ogu	Ndina	MNE	MA	MNMO	MMI	MMA)
1	Ndi ochichi na ndi o ji egbe akwusi n'ike ga-enwe mkparita uka .	4	11		39	3
2	Ndi ochichiga-agbaghara ma nye ndi o ji egbe akwusi n'ike ihe I ti aka n'obi.	8	20	9		0
3	Ndi nche aturu di nkwardobe izute ndi ochichi Naijiria ma kwurita mkpebi onodu e nweghi nchekwa	7	5	7	39	6
4	O bu ogu agburu	30	9	0	25	0
5	Nwuchi a nwuchiri mazi Nnamdi kalu gosiri otu ihe. Gomenti Buhari nwere ngwa oru zuru oke I ji nwuchie ndi niile aka ha di na ito mmadu, ndi o ji egbe akwusi n'ike na ndi mmeja oha n'obodo Naijiria. Ha mara kpom kwem ebe ndi a no na etu e nwere ike I si nwuchie ha. Mana dika TY Danjuma siri kwuo, Ha no n'izu.	34	1	7	19	3
6	Ochichi etiti anwuchiela Nnamdi Kalu . E tinyere ngwa oru niile n'oru I ji nwuchie ya ma kpoghachite ya na Naijiria . Keduzi maka onye isi ISWAP? Kedu maka onye nochiri anya Shekau, onye ndu BOKO Haram ugbu a? Kedu mgbe anyi ga-eji ihe niile anyi nwere nwude ha? Ka o bu na obaghi uru?	28	11	9	10	6
7	Gini mere Okaikpe Izugbe nke	43	5	5	8	3

Naijiria Abubakar Mallami jiri were
Awusa kwuputa nwuchi Nnamdi
Kanu na Igwe mgbasa ozi oha



Where:

H = Ndi ochichi na ndi o ji egbe akwusi n'ike ga-enwe mkparita uka .

I = Ndi ochichiga-agbaghara ma nye ndi o ji egbe akwusi n'ike ihe I ti aka n'obi.

J = Ndi nche aturu di nkwardobe izute ndi ochichi Naijiria ma kwurita mkpebi onodu e nweghi nchekwa

K = O bu ogu agburu

L = Nwuchi a nwuchiri mazi Nnamdi kalu gosiri otu ihe. Gomenti Buhari nwere ngwa oru zuru oke I ji nwuchie ndi niile aka ha di na ito mmadu, ndi o ji egbe akwusi n'ike na ndi mmeja oha n'obodo Naijiria. Ha mara kpom kwem ebe ndi a no na etu e nwere ike I si nwuchie ha. Mana dika TY Danjuma siri kwuo, Ha no n'izu

M = Ochichi etiti anwuchiela Nnamdi Kalu. E tinyere ngwa oru niile n'oru I ji nwuchie ya ma kpoghachite ya na Naijiria. Keduzi maka onye isi ISWAP? Kedu maka onye nochiri anya Shekau, onye ndu BOKO Haram ugbo a? Kedu mgbe anyi ga-eji ihe niile anyi nwere nwude ha? Ka o bu na obaghi uru?

N = Gini mere Okaikpe Izugbe nke Naijiria Abubakar Mallami jiri were Awusa kwuputa nwuchi Nnamdi Kanu na Igwe mgbasa ozi oha

Ihe A Choputara n'aziza nke abuo

N'osisa ajuju nchocha nke abuo, mmetuta nchemi echiche (MNE) nwetara pesenti isii (6%), iri na ato (13%), iri na otu (11%), iri anọ na asaa (47%), iri ise na ato (53%), iri anọ na anọ (44%) nakwa iri isii na asaa (67%). Mmetuta mweta n'ike (MMI) dikwa elu. Mkpuruokwu ndi akanyere akara na ekwumekwu MMI gosiri pesenti iri isii na otu (61%), iri ise na asato (58%), iri isii na otu (61%), iri ato na itolu (39%), iri ato (30%), iri na isii (16%) nakwa iri na ato (13%).

A choputara na mmetuta aghughu (MA) nwere pesenti iri na asaa (17%), iri ato na otu (31%), asato (8%), iri na anọ (14%), abuo (2%), iri na asaa (17%) na asato (8%) ebe mmetuta mgbanwe obi (MNMO) nwetara pesenti iri na otu (11%), iri na anọ (14%), iri na otu (11%), iri na otu (11%), efu (0%), iri na otu (11%), iri na anọ (14%) na asato (8%) .

Nkọwa Ihe A Chọputara

Anyị lee anya n' azịza njumaza nke abụọ, nsonye ụmụ amaala na nchọcha a, nyere aka imata etu asụsụ si gosiputa ebumnobi ha gbasara mwulite i di n'otu Naijiria n'onodu enweghi nchekwa. N'igbasote atutu sitizen sociolinguistics, aziza ndi enwetara na njumaza gosiri na mputara okwu ndi ahụ e jiri mee mkparita uka ndi ahụ wetara mmetuta nchemi echiche n'uche ụmụ amaala. Nke a putara na-enweghi obi ru ala n'ime onwe ha. Aziza ha gosiri na enwere ihe nzizo ebu n'obi mana ezipu ozi nwere ike mee ka ndi mmadu danye na nkata nzizo a choro iji ghorikwa ma gbanwe obi ha ikweta n'ihe adiwo mma. N'ajuju nke abuo, ekwumekwu nke ise na nke isii gosiri na mkpuruokwu a horo ruturu aka na-enwere mmetuta iwe n'obi, ajija n'eze nke zoro n'uche ndi mere ekwumekwu nzipu ozi a. Ntucha a kpughere na, nkwenye odinaala ka buru ntu ntozuoke ezi nnochite anya n'oha karịa afọ ole mmadu gbara na ogo agumakwukwo ya. ya buru na nke a diri etu a, o putara na idi n'otu ka mma n'agburu, n'agburu. Nke putara na nchekwa Naijiria ka mma inwe mgborogwu toro ato n'agburu n'agburu. I ga n'ihu, ebe usoro nkwenye agburu otutu ndi isi oji di na mkpuruokwu ha, mmetuta ezi i di n'otu agaghi ekwecha omume. Site n'igbasote atutu sitizen sociolinguistics, nchoputa ndia gosiri na mwuliteebumnobi umu amaala maka i di n'otu agaghi amita ezi mkpuru n'ihu metuta ha nwere bu nke ruturu aka na ihe emebigo. Mmetuta di etu a sitere na nghota mkpuruokwu ndi a : **ogu, agburu . o ji egbe akwusi n'ike dgz.** O na-arutukwa aka na enwekwaghi nzoromahu n'etiti agburu ndi a n'ibe ha abuchaghi n'ihu asusu kama hiwere isi na mkpuruokwu ndi eji-ezipu ozi maka inweta mmetuta aturu anya ya maka idi n'otu obodo.

Nchikota na mmechi

Na nchikota, nchocha a gosiputara ihe iriba di mkpa. O gosiri na ichoputa uzọ kacha mma I ji mee nchocha maka odimma ohanze bu igbado ukwu na mmetuta umu amaala ga-enweta gbasara isiokwu akpu n'onu. N'onodu enweghi nchekwa egwu na onodu obi ilo mmiri na-ebibi ma doola aka mmepe azu. Agbanyeghi na otutu nchocha gosiri na asusu bu otu uzọ e nwere ike isi weghachite onodu udo nchocha mere ka aghota na o bu mmetuta onu nwetara na mkpuruokwu e jiri gwa ya okwu na-egosi akparamagwa ga-esochi ozi ahụ. N'ihu nke a, mkpuruokwu e ji eme mkparita uka n'asusu obula kwesiri ka e ghomie echiche ya na nghota mmetuta ndi o nwere ike inye n'onodu di iche iche. Ya bu na I nweta mmetuta a turu anya na mkparita uka a na-ezipuru oha obodo agaghi agbakwasicha ukwu n' ogo agumakwukwo nakwa ogo mmepeanya kama na nka okwu.

Nke a putara na agbanyeghi na o bu eziokwu na asusu nwere ntunye oke na mwulite mmepe obodo, o dikwa mkpa na okwu ga-agbasote mputara echiche mkpuruokwu o ji ezipu ozi tumadi n'oge enweghi nchekwa obodo. Ya bu na mkpuruokwu bu isi sekpu nti mgbe a choro i ji asusu enweta mmechorita mmadu n'ibe ya. Nke a ga-ewepu egwu na enweghi ntukwasiobi umu amaala n'ebe ndi na-achi achi no ma wulite udo n'etiti agburu niile. I mezu nke a, o di oke mkpa na obodo obula ga-enye asusu izugbe agburu ha ohere iguzobe okaibe mkpuruokwu na ngalaba arumoru di iche iche di ka otu uzọ esi eji ekwumekwu echekwa obodo n'ogo di iche iche n'odinihu. Mbọ di etu a ga-enyere ndi na-eme mkparita uka aka tumadi n'oge enweghi nchekwa maka iwulite idi n'otu oha.

Alo

Goomenti nwekwara ike tuo ukpuru ga-enye mkpuruokwu odinaala nchekwa site n'ikwechiri na ndi nzisa ozi ga-agbasote i hota mkpuruokwu odinala ndi ahụ doro agburu anya iji zipu ozi ma nweta mmetuta a turu anya ya n'ebe umu amaala no.

Ndi ntughari, ntapi okwu, nakwa nchikota okowa okwu odinaala kwesiri igba mbọ detuo mputara echiche mkpuruokwu niile n'uzo agburu obula siri huta ya iji wulie uru okowa okwu

odinala bara n'omumu asusu na oha .Nke a ga-eme ka onye na-asu Bekee ghota mgbe o kwuhere agburu ndi ozo na Naijiria maka iweta nghotahie echiche okwu n'onodu enweghi nchekwa.

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