

# **Mkpobi ukwu di n'Imejuputa Atumatu Kurikulum Asusu Igbo n'Ogo Agumakwukwo nke Bezik Na Steeti Ebonyi, Nigeria**

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## **Umjedemede**

Nchocha a lebara anya n'ichoputa ihe mkpobi ukwu a na-ahuta n'imejuputa atumatu kurikulum asusu Igbo n'ogo agumakwukwo nke Bezik na Steeti Ebonyi. Onye nchocha gbasoro usoro sovee ke nkowa wee mee nchocha a, ebe onuogu ndi e jiri mee nchocha di otu nari na iri ato (130) ndi isi ulokwukwo na ndi nkuzi n'ogo Bezik 1-3, bukwa ndi onye nchocha jiri usoro nsere ke ebumnuche wee hoputa. Ngwa nchocha bu njumaza nke ihe e deputara n'ime ya di iri na asato (18), bukwa nke onye nchocha jiri aka ya dee. Data a kpakotara ka e jiri miin ( $\bar{x}$ ) na pacenti (%) wee hazie. A choputara na enweghi akwukwo ogugu Igbo, enweghi ndi nkuzi tozuru etozu, otutu onuogu umu akwukwo no n'otu klaasi na ejighi asusu epum nwata akuziri ya ihe tinyere ihe ndi ozo bucha ihe mkpobi ukwu a na-enweta n'imejuputa atumatu kurikulum asusu Igbo n'ogo agumakwukwo nke Bezik na Steeti Ebonyi. Site n'ihe ndi a a choputara onye nchocha tutara alo; ka ndi nkuzi na-erube isi n'ihe polici ke agumakwukwo kwuru maka iji asusu epum akuziri umuaka no n'ogo Bezik 1 - 3 ihe; ime ka akwukwo ogugu Igbo ghara ibu ihe diuko na izuputandi nkuzi tozuru etozu na ihe ndi ozo. Ihe ndia ga-enye aka n'imejuputa atumatu kurikulum asusu Igbo n'ogo agumakwukwo nke Bezik na Steeti Ebonyi.

**Okpurukpu Okwu:** Mkpobiukwu, atumatu agumakwukwo, kurikulum, asusu Igbo, Bezik 1 - 3.

## **Mkpolite**

Kurikulum bu mkpuruobi ogo agumakwukwo niile n'agbanyeghi otu o ha, udi ma o bu nsiribido ya. Ruth (2007) Kowara kurikulum dikaa akpa amamihe, nka na agwa di iche iche bu nke mba na-esite n'ulokwukwo ha enyefe ndi amala ya. Kurikulum bukwu ugbu nke ulokwukwo di iche iche na-esite na ya enweta mbunuuche agumakwukwo obodo, steeti ma o bu nke okpuru ochichi ime obodo. Nke a mere na kurikulum bu ihe a haziri ahazi tinyere amamihe a hazighi ahazi bu nke ndi omumu na-anata n'ulokwukwo ma o bu ebe o bua a na-eme ihe omumu iji buru mmadu zuru oke, ga-aba uru n'ikwalite obodo na mba uwa. Ihe omumu ma o bu sobjekiti o bua a na-akuzi n'ulokwukwo nwere kurikulum nke ya di ka, Igbo, Yoruba na Hausa kurikulum.

Igbo bu otu asusu Najirija a ga-amuriri n'ogo agumakwukwo di iche iche tumadi n'ogo nke Bezik. Ndi Nigerian Educational Research and Development Council (NERDC) mebere kurikulum nke afotooolu maka Bezik edukeshon iji weputa agumakwukwo, ntola ga-eweta ohere iji mee ka umuafoto Najirija nweta ezigbo ozuzu n'ihe gbasara inweta amamihe, nka mmekorita, igu na ide ihe, akparamagwa ndi dabara adaba, mbamuru nakwa nka ndi e ji ebi ndu, mmuta gbasara sayensi, nkanuzu, nwee ezi agwa n'ihe gbasara ibi n'udo, ikpe nkwumoto, emegbughi mmadu na ochichi dabara adaba.

N'agbanyeghi nhazighari a ndi NERDC mere maka agumakwukwo nke Bezik, otutu ndi nchocha akwaala ariri na otutu ihe mkpobiukwu dakwasara kurikulum ahu (Igbo kurikulum) nke mere na imejuputa ebumnuche e jiri guzobe ya buzi ihe tara akpu (Ojo, 2015; Enaigbe, 2009; Abdul-Raheem, 2014). O di mkpa ka a mata na tupu e nwee nkuzi na mmuta toro ato n'ihe o bua a na-akuzi, kurikulum na akwukwo mkpariaka ndi nkuzi ga-adiriri. O bu kurikulum na akwukwo mkpanaka ahu ga-eduzi ndi nkuzi uzo n'ikuziputa ihe omumu otu o kwesiri. O buru na akwukwo abuo ahu adighi, onyenkuzi ga-anosi n'ochichiri n'ikuziputa ihe a choror. Igwe (2014) kowara na kurikulum di nnukwu mkpa n'iguzobe usoro agumakwukwo ohuru. N'aka nke ya, kurikulum na-akowa ihe a turu anya n'aka onyenkuzi nakwa ihe di iche iche onyenkuzi ga-eme iji kuziputa ebumnuche ahu a turu anya n'ebe umu akwukwo ya no. Mana o buru na onyenkuzi enweghi kurikulum na akwukwo mkpanaka o ji akuzi ihe, o nozi n'ochichiri. Otutu nchocha na njem nleta e mere n'ulokwukwo di iche iche (nke ndi gooment na nke ndi nnooro onwe ha) egosila na e nweghi kurikulum Igbo na akwukwo mkpanaka ndi nkuzi maka asusu Igbo n'ulokwukwo ha

(Nwigwe, 2018). N'ih i nke a, onye nchọcha choro ichoputa ihe mkpobiukwu n'imejuputa atumatu kurikulum asusu Igbo n'ogo agumakwukwo nke Bezik (1–3) na Steeti Ebonyi, Naijiria.

### Ebumnuche Nchọcha

E guzobere ebumnuche abuo maka nchọcha;

1. Ichoputa ihe mkpobiukwu n'imejuputa atumatu kurikulum asusu Igbo n'ogo agumakwukwo nke Bezik na Steeti Ebonyi.
2. Ichoputa uzọ a ga-esi gbochie ihe mkpobiukwu ndi ahụ n'imejuputa atumatu kurikulum asusu Igbo n'ogo agumakwukwo nke Bezik na Steeti Ebonyi.

### Ajuju Nchọcha

E weputara ajuju abuo maka nchọcha a:

1. Kedu ihe mkpobiukwu di n'imejuputa atumatu kurikulum asusu Igbo n'ogo agumakwukwo nke Bezik na Steeti Ebonyi?
2. Kedu uzọ a ga-esi gbochie ihe mkpobiukwu ndi ahụ n'imejuputa atumatu kurikulum asusu Igbo n'ogo agumakwukwo nke Bezik n'Ebonyi Steet?

### Usoro Nchọcha

Udi nchọcha e jiri mee nchọcha bu sovee kenkwa. Nworgu (2015) kwara sovee kenkwa dikà ihe omumu na-akwa otu ihe ma o bu onodu di n'etinyeghi ma o bu wepu ihe o bua n'ihe a na-ahuta anya oge ahụ. Usoro nchọcha a dabara n'isiokwu nchọcha a nke bu ichoputa mkpobiukwu di n'imejuputa atumatu kurikulum asusu Igbo n'ogo agumakwukwo nke Bezik na Steeti Ebonyi. Ebe e mere nchọcha a bu n'okpuru ochichi ime obodo iri na ato (13 L.G.A) e nwere na Steeti Ebonyi.

E jiri nhoputa ebumnobi hoputa ulokwukwo iri na ato ebe a na-akuzi asusu Igbo. Onuogu ndi isi ulokwukwo na ndi nkuzi a hoputara maka otu ulokwukwo di iri (10). N'izugbe, onuogu ndi isi ulokwukwo na ndi nkuzi e jiri mee nchọcha di otu nari na iri ato (130), ndi no n'ogo agumakwukwo Bezik 1 – 3.

Ngwa e jiri mee nchọcha bu njumaza nke onye nchọcha jiri aka ya meputa, ebe ndi okammuta no na ngalaba Edukeshon (Measurement and Evaluation) na Mahadum Steeti Ebonyi tulere ya. Ajuju di iri na asato (18) na njumaza ahụ. E jiri miin (x) hazie ma tuchaa data e nwetara na ajuju nchọcha nke mbu. Akara miin bidoro na 2.50 gbagowe bu nke a nabatara dikà aziza dabara n'ihe a na-achọ, ebe akara miin pekariri 2.50 bu nke a nabataghị na nchọcha a. Ajuju nchọcha nke abuo ka e jiri pasenti (%) hazie data e nwetara na ya.

### Ihe a choputara

#### Ajuju Nchọcha

Kedu ihe mkpobiukwu di n'imejuputa atumatu kurikulum asusu igbo n'ogo agumakwukwo nke Bezik, na Steeti Ebonyi?

**Tebulu I:** Osis banyere ihe mkpobiukwu n'imejuputa atumatu kurikulum asusu Igbo n'ogo agumakwukwo nke Bezik (Bezik 1 – 3)

| Onu ogu | Ihe e deputara maka nchọcha                                                       | Miin ( $\bar{x}$ ) | Mkpebi | Rank (ogo) |
|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|--------|------------|
| 1.      | E nweghi kurikulum asusu Igbo nke Bezik Edukashon                                 | 2.66               | Nabata | 6th        |
| 2.      | E nweghi akwukwo mkpanaka ndi nkuzi maka kurikulum asusu Igbo nke Bezik Edukashon | 2.70               | Nabata | 5th        |
| 3.      | E nweghi akwukwo mkpanaka ndi nkuzi nke a tughariri n'asusu Igbo                  | 2.75               | Nabata | 4th        |
| 4.      | E nweghi ndi nkuzi tozuru etozu n'ikuzi asusu Igbo                                | 2.80               | Nabata | 1st        |
| 5.      | E nweghi ngwa na akoro ngwa maka i ikuzi asusu na omenaala Igbo                   | 2.58               | Nabata | 8th        |
| 6.      | Onuogu umu akwukwo no n'otu klaasi kariri akari                                   | 2.79               | Nabata | 2nd        |
| 7.      | E nweghi akwukwo ogugu n' asusu Igbo                                              | 2.62               | Nabata | 7th        |

|     |                                                             |      |        |      |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------|------|--------|------|
| 8.  | Ndi nkuzi anaghị eji asụsụ epum ụmụaka akuziri ha ihe omumụ | 2.77 | Nabata | 3rd  |
| 9.  | Oge anaghị ezu iji kuziputa ihe a chorọ ikuzi.              | 2.55 | Nabata | 9th  |
| 10. | E nweghị ngwa kọmputa n'ulọakwukwọ                          | 2.51 | Nabata | 10th |

Tebulụ nke mbụ na-egosịsịsị miin ( $\bar{x}$ ) na ogo ya (rank) maka mkpobiukwu di n'imejuputa atumatu kurikulum asụsụ Igbo n'ogo agumakwukwọ nke Bezik (Bezik 1–3) n' Ebonyi Steeti. Tebulụ na-egosi na, enweghị ndị nkuzi tozuru etozu n'ikuziasụsụ Igbo; otutu onuogu umu akwukwonon n'otu klaasi; ndi nkuzi anaghị eji asụsụ epum umu akwukwọ akuziri ha ihe; e nweghị akwukwọ ogugu Igbo (4, 6, 8, 7 na 3) ndi nwere akara miin 2.80, 2.79, 2.77, 2.75, na 2.62 kachasi buru ihe mkpobiukwu a na-ahuta, ebe enweghị akwukwọ mkpanaka ndi nkuzi maka kurikulum, enweghị kurikulum asusu Igbo nke Bezik, enweghị ngwa nkuzi maka ikuzi asusu na omenaala Igbo, oge e nyere anaghị ezu iji kuziputa ihe a chorọ na enweghị ngwa kọmputa ndi nwere akara miin 2.70, 2.66, 2.58, 2.55 na 2.51 bucha ihe mkpobiukwu ndi ozo na-esote n'imejuputa atumatu kurikulum asusu Igbo n'ogo agumakwukwọ nke Bezik na Steeti Ebonyi.

## Ajụjụ Nchọcha II

Kedu ụzọ e nwere ike iji gbochie ihe mkpobiukwu ndi ahụ n'imejuputa atumatu kurikulum asusu Igbo n'ogo agumakwukwọ nke Bezik na Steeti Ebonyi?

**Tebulu II:** Osisa banyere ụzọ e nwere ike iji gbochie ihe mkpobiukwu maka imejuputa atumatu kurikulum asusu Igbo n'ogo agumakwukwọ nke Bezik na Steeti Ebonyi.

| Onu ogu | Ihe e depụtara maka nchọcha                                                                                                    | Onuogu zara | %     |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------|
| 1.      | Ibiputa ma kesaara ulokwukwọ niile kurikulum nke ogo Bezik                                                                     | 110         | 84.6% |
| 2.      | Ihuna a tughariri akwukwọ mkpanaka ndi nkuzi n'asusu Igbo                                                                      | 100         | 76.9% |
| 3.      | Ihu na azuputarandi nkuzi maara nke ekwe na-akun'asusu Igbo. Naani ha ka a aga-ewe n'oru nkuzi n'ogo agumakwukwọ Bezik 1-3     | 102         | 78.5% |
| 4.      | Ihu na onuogu umu akwukwonon n'otu klaasi ghara ikari otu onye nkuzi maka ichikota na ikuzi nke oma.                           | 106         | 81.5% |
| 5.      | Ihu na e nwere akwukwọ Igbo n'ulokwukwọ Bezik 1 – 3.                                                                           | 109         | 83.8% |
| 6.      | Ihu na ndi nkuzi na-erubere isi n'ihe polisi agumakwukwọ kwuru ka ha na-eji asusu epum nwata akuziri ya ihe n'ogo Bezik 1 – 3. | 115         | 88.5% |
| 7.      | Ihu na a na-akwundi nkuzi ugwo onwa n'oge na inye ha ihe orubeere ha ndi ozo.                                                  | 120         | 92.3% |
| 8.      | Ihu na ndi nlekota ulokwukwọ na agumakwukwọ na-aga elere otu ihe si aga na nkuzi na omumu ihe.                                 | 113         | 86.9% |

Tebulụ II na-egosịsịsị ndi isi ulokwukwọ na ndi nkuzi Bezik 1 – 3 banyere ụzọ a ga-esi gbochie ihe mkpobiukwu maka imejuputa atumatu kurikulum asusu Igbo n'ogo agumakwukwọ nke Bezik (1 – 3) na Steeti Ebonyi.

## Mkparịtaụka n'ihe a chọputara

Ihe a chọputara gosiri na e nwere otutu ihe mkpobiukwu n'imejuputa atumatu kurikulum asusu Igbo n'ogo agumakwukwọ nke Bezik (1–3). Ihe ndi a gunyere: enweghị akwukwọ ogugu asusu Igbo na enweghị akwukwọ mkpanaka ndi nkuzi nke a tughariri n'asusu Igbo bucha ihe mkpobiukwu kacha agba elu n' imejuputa atumatu kurikulum asusu Igbo n'ogo Bezik 1–3. Nchọcha a kwadoro nchoputa nke Enaigbe (2017) mere, na-akowa na uko ngwa nkuzi di iche iche bu ihe a na-ahuta n'otutu ulokwukwọ, ebe Akanti (2016) na-akowa na uko ngwa nkuzi ndi a bucha ihe na-eme ka umu akwukwọ ghara ime nke oma n'ule.

A chọputakwara na enweghị akwukwọ kurikulum asusu Igbo na akwukwọ mkpanaka ndi nkuzi bucha ihe mkpobiukwu ndi ozo kacha gbaa elu n'imejuputa atumatu kurikulum asusu Igbo. Nke ahụ enweghị mgbagwoju anya o bula di ya n'ih i na njem nleta ka oru si aga nke ndi uloru NERDC (2017) gara gosiri na a gbanyeghi na e kesaala akwukwọ kurikulum ndi a na steeti o bula na Najirija, ndi uloru ministri

kedukshon na-ekeko ha mà ọ bụ wusa ha n'otu ebe. Ha agaghị eme ka kurikulum ndi a rute ndi nkuzi aka, ndi ga-akuziputa ihe di na kurikulum. Ozo di ka ibe ya buna ndi nkuzi anaghi eji asusu Igbo akuziri umu akwukwo. Ndi nkuzi kwesiri idi na-erubere iwu di n'atumatu agumakwukwo (FRN, 2014), nke si na o bu naani asusu epum/asusu odinaala ka a ga-eji na-akuziri umuaka no n'ogo agumakwukwo Bezik 1-3. Nchocha a kwadoro ihe okammuta Okediadi (2013) nke na-akowa na ndi nkuzi niile na-akuzi n'uloakwukwo ndi ochichi (public school) na nke ndi noro onwe ha (private schools) na-eji asusu bekee akuziri umu akwukwo ihe n'ogo Bezik 1-3. O nweghi otu onye n'ime ha ji asusu Igbo akuzi dikà iwu atumatu agumakwukwo FRN (2014) siri kwuo.

N'ihe gbasara uzo a ga-esi gbochie ihe mkpobiukwu ndi a, a choputara na ndi nyere osisa di 110 n'onuogu (84.6%) siri na o bu site n'ibiputa ma kesaa otutu akwukwo kurikulum n'uloakwukwo di iche iche (Bezik 1-3). 100 n' onuogu (76.9%) siri na o bu site n'itughari akwukwo mkpanaka ndi nkuzi n'asusu Igbo, 102 n'onuogu (78.5%) siri na o bu site n'izuputa ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo, ndi maara nke ekwe na-aku. O bukwa naani ha ka a ga-ewe n'oru nkuzi asusu na omenaala Igbo. 106 n'onuogu (81.5%) siri na o bu site n'ibelata onuogu umu akwukwo n'otu klasi. Nke a ga-eme ka onyenkuzi nwe ike chikota ma na-akuzikwa nke oma. FRN (2014) siri na onuogu umu akwukwo maka otu onyenkuzi na klasi n'ogo Bezik 1-3, ga-abu 1:30. Nke a ga-eme ka ha na-enwe nkuzi na omumu ihe toro ato. Nke a kwadoro nchocha nke Aliyu (2016) kowara na inwe otutu onuogu umu akwukwo n'otu klaasi bu ihe na-ebute mgbakasị ahụ nyere onyenkuzi na umu akwukwo. Nke a na-emetuta nkuzi na mmuta n'uzo di ojoo.

115 n'onuogu (88.5%) siri na ndi nkuzi ga na-erube isi n'ihe polici aguakwukwo kwuru (FRN, 2014), ka e jiri naani asusu epum nwata akuziri ya ihe n'ogo Bezik 1-3. Anwuka (2016) choputara na ndi nkuzi jikwa asusu bekee akuzi ihe omumu niile n'ogo Bezik 1-3.

Ozo kwa, 120 n' onuogu (92.3%) kowara na o bu site n'ikwu ndi nkuzi ugwo onwa na orubeere ha ndi ozo n'oge. Nke a dabara n'ihe Nwigwe (2017) kwuru na e kwesiri ileba anya n'ikwu ndi nkuzi ugwo onwa ha n'oge, enye ha ihe nrite Ndi ozo di iche iche. Nke a ga-eme ka ha na-enwe mmasi na-arụ oru ha nke oma. 113 n'onuogu (86.9%) kwuru ka ndi nlekota agumakwukwo ga na-agazu n'uloakwukwo di iche iche elere otu ngwa nkuzi na omumu ihe si aga. Ha ga-ahu na ngwa nkuzi di iche iche rutere ndi nkuzi aka maka iji ruo oru ha. Nke a kwadoro ihe Nakpodia (2014) kwuru na e nweghi ndi nlekota na-abukari ihe ndolazu nyere ntolite ma o bu mwulite o bula maka agumakwukwo na Najjiria.

N'ikepeazu, 109 n' onuogu (83.8%) kwuru ka a na-ebutere uloakwukwo ndi a akwukwo ogugu Igbo. Nke a ga-eme ka nkuzi na omumu ihe na-aga nke oma. Nke a dabakwara n'ihe Nwigwe choputara oge o mere njem nleta n'ufodu uloakwukwo. O hutara na e nwere ukwakwukwo ogugu Igbo nke na-ebute na umu akwukwo anaghi eme nke oma n'agumakwukwo ha n' uloakwukwo ndi ahụ.

## **Mmechi na Ntuta alo**

Na nchocha a , a choputara na tupu e nwe ike nweta uru di na kurikulum asusu Igbo n'ogo agumakwukwo nke Bezik na Steeti Ebonyi, na e kwesiri ibugodu uzo leba anya n'ihe ndi ahụ na-eweta mkpobiukwu n'imejuputa atumatu kurikulum. Out o sila adi, a tuputara otutu ihe ndi ga-enye aka gbochie ihe mkpobiukwu ndi ahụ, mee ka e nwee ike imejuputa atumatu kurikulum asusu Igbo n'uzookwesiri.

Site n'ihe ndi a choputara, onye nchocha tutara alo ndi a na-eso nu:

1. A ga-ahu na e biputara otutu akwukwo kurikulum na akwukwo mkpanaka ndi nkuzi, nke a atughari n'asusu Igbo kesaara uloakwukwo di iche iche (Bezik 1-3)
2. A ga-ahu na ndi nkuzi na-eji asusu epum/asusu odinaala akuziri umu akwukwo Bezik 1-3 ihe dikà atumatu agumakwukwo siri kwue (FRN, 2014). Nke a ga-eme ka ndi nkuzi ghara iji asusu bekee akuziri umuaka ihe n'ogo agumakwukwo ahụ (Bezik 1-3).
3. A ga-ahu na e tinyere ya n'oru, ihe polici keagumakwukwo kwuru, nke bu na otu onye nkuzi ga-enwe umu akwukwo iri ato na klasi ya, (1:30). Nke a ga-egbochi nsogbu nke inwe otutu umu akwukwo n'otu klasi na-ebute.
4. A ga-ahu na a na-akwu ndi nkuzi ugwo oru ha na orubeere ha ndi ozo mgbe o kwesiri. Nke a ga na-akpalite mmuo ha n'iru oru ha otu o kwesiri, e mekwa ka ha na-enwe mmasi n'oru ha.
5. A ga-ahu na akorongwa na akwukwo ogugu zuru oke maka nkuzi na omumu ihe toro ato.
6. Ndi nlekota agumakwukwo ga na-agazu n'uloakwukwo niile elere otu nkuzi na omumu ihe si aga.

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