Aka Ekpe dị ka Ngwa ị rị n'Izipị ta Nsirihị ndị Ndị Igbo n'Asị sị Ha Si n'Aka

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ị mị

Mkpụrụokwu a bụ aka ekpe nwere ụfụdụ echiche e ji ya ezipụta ma e wepụ nghụta o nwere dụka mkpụrụokwu. Echiche ndụụzụ ahụ na-egosi etu asụsụ Igbo si egosipụta nsirihụndụ ndụIgbo. Ime aka ekpe n'asụsụ Igbo apụtaghụnaanụiji akụkụ ahụ mmadụ nke ya na aka nri na-arụkụ ụrụ ụnụ were me ihe kama o nwere echiche ndụụzụ ụ na-ezipụta. ụ fụdụ oge, a na-enwe nghụtahie na mmekụrụta mmadụ na ibe ya n'etiti onye Igbo na onye abụghụonye Igbo n'ihi enweghụnghụta n'ihe kpatara na ndụIgbo anaghụ anabata aka ekpe. ụ bụ ihe mwute na ụtụtụ ndụIgbo enweghụnghụta na nsirihụndụ ndụ Igbo dụiche iche. Ihe na-ebute enweghụnghụta a bụ enweghụmmasụn'asụsụ Igbo. Ndụ nne na nna anaghụzi asụrụ ụmụ ha Igbo site n'ụzụ dụetu a na-anapụ ụmụaka dụetu ahụ nghụta echiche miri emi nke na-apụta ihe naanụ site n'iji asụsụ Igbo akparụta ụka. Ebunmobi nchụcha a bụ ime ka ụha mata na asụsụ Igbo oge ụfụdụ nwere nghụta miri emi ụ na-enwe. Nghụta a na-enyekwanụ aka n'izipụta nsirihụ ndụ Igbo. Nchụcha a chụkwara ụchụpụta echiche dụiche iche ndụIgbo ji aka ekpe ezipụta. Atụtụ ụdụmara na atụtụ njirieme ka a ga-agbaso iji gosi na nghụta dụiche iche ndụIgbo nyere aka ekpe n'etiti onwe ha bụ nke ziri ezi. A chụpụtara na ndụIgbo na-ewere iji aka ekpe nye ma ụ bụ nara mmadụ ihe dụ ka nleda anya nye onye a na-enye ma ụ bụ anara ihe. A chụpụtakwara na aka ekpe na-egosi ụtụtụ ihe na nsirihụndụ ndụIgbo dụka mmadụ iji aka ekpe teta ụra na-egosi na ihe anaghụaga nke ụma na ndụ onye ahụ n'ụbụchụa na-ekwu maka ya. Aro nchụcha a bụ ka ndụIgbo gbasie mbụ ike na-asụ asụsụ ha n'ihi na ụ bụ otu ụzụ ha si pụụ iche n'agbụrụ ndụụzụ ma bụrụkwa ụzụ ha si egosi nsirihụndụ ha. Nchụcha a ga-abara ndụIgbo niile uru ụ kacha ime ka ha ghụta mkpa ụ dụha ụsụ asụsụ Igbo nke bụ otu ụzụ ha siri pụụ iche na mba ndụụzụ nakwa ụzụ ha si egosi etu ha si ghụta ụwa.

ị kpị rị kpị okwu: Nsirih?nd?, Nd?Igbo, As?s?, ? d?mara, Aka ekpe

Okwu Mmalite

Agb?r? ? b?la n'?wa nwere ?z? d?iche iche ha si agh?ta ma na-elegara ?wa anya. Nd? Igbo so n'agb?r? na-eji as?s? ha ezip?ta nsirih?nd? ha. ? b? as?s? ka e ji eche echiche, n'ihi ya, as?s? Igbo na-egosi etu nd?Igbo si agh?ta ?wa na etu ha si eche echiche. Aka ekpe n'as?s? Igbo nwere echiche d?iche iche ? na-ezip?ta ma e wep? ngh?ta o nwere d? ka mkp?r?okwu. A na-elegara as?s? mba anya d?ka omenala ha. Nke a p?tara na as?s? Igbo b? otu ?z? nd?Igbo si egosi omenala na nsirih?nd? ha.

Aka ekpe b? otu n'ime ak?k? ah? mmad? nke ya na aka nri na-ar?k? ?r?. Mpaghara ala Igbo ?f?d? nwere ihe ha na-akp? ya n'oluas?s? ha iji ma at?, nd?Nkan? na-akp? ya 'aka ?cha,' ebe nd?Ns?ka na-akp? ya 'Aka ibite.' Nd?Igbo na-ak?wa onye na-eji aka ekpe eme ihe d?ka: iri nri, ide ihe, ijide ngwa ?r? d?ka 'onye na-eme aka ekpe'. Ya b?, ime aka ekpe d?ka nd?Igbo si ah?ta ya b? mmad? iji aka ab?gh?aka nri ya eme ihe. Mana e wep? ngh?ta a, nd?Igbo nwere echiche nd??z? ha na-eji aka ekpe ezip?ta b? ?z? nd?Igbo si agba nsirih?nd? ha n'anw?.

? n?d? ?m?ta as?s? Igbo n'ebe nd?Igbo n? ab?gh?naan?na ? na-ejik? as?s? na usoro obibi nd? nd?Igbo kama ? na-ar?t? aka na mkpa as?s? d?n'ihi na as?s? b? ngwa?r? e ji ahanye usoro obibi nd? site n'otu ?gb? gaa n'?gb? ?z?. Okwudishu (2010) mere ka a mata na as?s? na omenala ad?gh?nkewa. Iji mee ka nsirih?nd? nd?Igbo t?? at??, oke na ?r? d??r?nwa af? Igbo b? ichekwa omenala na usoro obibi nd? nd?Igbo. Otu ?z? a ga-esi mee nke a b? site n'?s? as?s? Igbo malite n'ime ezina?l?, ?m?nna rue n'obodo. ? b? oke na ?r? nd?okenye n'ala Igbo iji as?s? Igbo z?lite ?m?aka iji h? na ?m?aka nd?a nwetara ezi ?z?z? n'usoro obibi nd? na nsirih?nd? nd?Igbo.

N'?ga n'ihu, Uche (2007) k?wara na as?s? b? nsitere n'?d?bend? nke e ji ezip?ta nkwenye, omenala, ofufe, ab?, usoro obibi nd?, ?d?hala, ?n?d?, ?gb?gband?, nsirih?nd?, echiche na ngh?ta ?wa tinyere usoro mmek?r?ta nd??z?. As?s? d?nnukwu mkpa n'izip?ta ekpemekpe, ezi agwa, mmek?r?ta mmad? na ibe ya, echiche na nsirih?nd? nd?Afr?ka. N'ihi nke a, o kwes?r?ka e nye as?s? ezi nchekwa iji h? na o funar?gh?nd?Afr?ka.

Isidienu (2020:228) mere ka a mata na as?s? mba d?ka ?z? kacha p?ta ihe e nwere ike isi nye ngh?ta ma zip?ta nsirih?nd?. Ihe nke a p?tara b? na ? b? as?s? mba ? b?la ji emek?r?ta ka ha ga-eji na-enye ?wa ha ngh?ta. ? b?kwa as?s? nd? na-as? ka ha eji ezip?ta etu ha si elegara ?wa anya. ? b? eziokwu n'ihi na ? b? as?s? ka e ji eche echiche, nye ma zip?ta ngh?ta sitere n'echiche.

Nk?wa Uche (2007) na Isidienu (2020) na-ar?ga aka n'otu ihe. Uche na-ak?wa na ? b? as?s? ka e ji ezip?ta nkwenye, usoro mmek?r?ta niile tinyere ngh?ta ?wa ma Isidienu

na-ekwu na ? b? as?s? mba ? b?la ji emek?r?ta ka ha ji enye ?wa ngh?ta. Nk?wa ha ab?? gbadoro ?kw? na ? b? as?s? ka e ji ezip?ta ngh?ta, nkwenye na etu nd?si elegara ?wa anya.

Nsogbu Nchị cha

Mba d?iche iche nke Igbo b? otu n'ime ha anagh?anabata iji aka ekpe nye ma ? b? nara mmad? ihe. Onye ab?gh?nwaaf? Igbo nakwa onye agh?tagh?nsirih?nd? nd?Igbo na-enwe mgbagwjo anya oge onye Igbo j?r? iji aka ekpe nara ya ihe. ? f?d? oge, ?n?d? a na-eweta ngh?tahie n'etiti mmad? na ibe ya ? kacha oge onye Igbo na onye ab?gh?onye Igbo na-emek?r?ta. ? z?, ?t?t? nd?nch?cha emeela nch?cha n'ihe gbasara nsirih?nd? nakwa n'as?s? Igbo ma o nwebegh? nke gbadoro ?kw? n'izip?ta etu nd? Igbo si eji ?d?mara aka ekpe egosi nsirih?nd? ha.

Ebumnobi Nchị cha

Nch?cha a bu n'obi ?ch?p?ta echiche d?iche iche nd?Igbo ji aka ekpe ezip?ta. Site na ya ka a ga-esi ch?p?ta na ihe otu agb?r? kp?r? ihe nwere ike ? gagh?ab? ihe ? b?la n'agb?r? nd??z?. Ebunmobi ?z? nch?cha a nwere b? ?ch?p?ta ?z? d?iche iche nd?Igbo si egosi na ha anagh?anabata aka ekpe n'agbanyegh?na aka ekpe n'onwe ya ab?gh?"ihe ?j??" maka na ? b? otu n'ime ak?k? ah? Chukwu nyere mmad?; mana e nwere ?f?d? ?n?d? mmek?r?ta mmad? na ibe ya ebe nd?Igbo anagh?anabata aka ekpe. Nch?cha a d?mkpa n'ihi na ? gbara mb? ch?p?ta etu nd?Igbo si ah? aka ekpe na ihe kpatara na nd?Igbo anagh?anabata aka ekpe.

Ntị legharị Agị magị

N'ebe a, a ga-amalite site n'?k?wa ?kp?r?kp? okwu d?n'isiokwu a iji mee ka e nwee ezi ngh?ta.

Aka Ekpe

Aka ekpe b? ak?k? ah? mmad? nke ya na aka nri na-ar?k? ?r?. ? b? otu n'ime ak?k? ah? nd?gbara ab??. Na nsirih?nd? nd?nd?Igbo, aka ekpe ab?gh?"ihe ?j??" n'onwe ya; kama, ? b? ?d?mara nke na-egosi nleda anya, ihe ekwes?gh?ekwes?ma ? b? ihe anagh? aga n'usoro. Ofomata (2012:319) k?wara aka ekpe na ngh?ta nd?Igbo site n'iji ?d?mara ebe ? s?, "Otu nzuzo na nd?n? n'ime ya b?cha nd?omume ha na-ab? omume aka ekpe." O jiri nke a k?waa nd?otu nzuzo d?ka nd?echiche ha anagh?akw? ?t? na nd?agwa ha na-akpa na-ar? af? ma na-ad?nj? na nt?. Ya b?, ha na-akpa agwa ekwes?gh?ekwes?. Ihe nke a p?tara b? na mmad? ime aka ekpe na-ezip?ta na onye ah? na-eme ihe ekwes?gh? ekwes?. Nk?wa a dabara adaba iji zip?ta na nd?Igbo anagh?anabata aka ekpe.

Onukawa (2021) nyochara ?j?j? nd?Igbo na-aj? ?nabata aka ekpe. ? k?wara na agb?r? d?iche iche na-agbar? ihu n'ihe ? b?la gbasara aka ekpe ? kacha d?ka o si met? ak?k? ah? nd? gbara mkp? b? aka, ?kw? na anya. Nch?cha ya ch?p?tara na nd? Igbo so n'agb?r? na-aj? aka ekpe n'agbanyegh?na o nwegh?ns?ala o megidere n'ala Igbo.

Uloneme, Ezejind?, Obi, Ihetunge, Obialor na Akukwu (2014) mere nch?cha nke ebumnobi ya b? ?ch?p?ta ihe na e nwere nd?nwoke na nd?nwaany?nwere ike iji aka ekpe r?? ?r? etu ha gaara isi na-eji aka nri ar? ?r? ma o gbochigh?ha ijikwa aka nri ar? ?r?. Nch?p?ta gosiri na ? d??z? ab?? nwere ike ibute ?d??n?d? a. Nke mb? na-esite na nd?ime aka ekpe d?n'agb?r? ha. Ebe nke ab?? b? n'ihi na omenala Igbo anabatagh?iji aka ekpe eme ihe. Nch?cha ha ch?p?takwara na ?t?t? nd?nwere ike iji aka ekpe r?? ?r? n'?d?aka nri n'enwegh?nsogbu ? b?la b? nd?ime aka ekpe d?n'?bara, nd?ihe mere n'aka nri na nd?? b? n'ihi na ha gh?tara na nd?Igbo anagh?anabata aka ekpe. Nke a mere ka ha m?? iji aka nri na-ar? ?r? etu ha si eji aka ekpe ar? ?r?.

Nch?cha Uloneme, Ezejindu, Ihetunge, Obialor na Akukwu (2014) mere d?mkpa ma o mechigh?oghere e nwere n'ihi na o met?gh?aka n'etu nd?Igbo si eji ?d?mara aka ekpe ezip?ta nsirih?nd? ha. Nke mere na isiokwu nch?cha a kwes?r?ilebara anya.

Asị sị

Nsirih?nd? nd?Igbo na-ap?ta ihe n'as?s? ha. Okwudishu (2010) k?wara na o nwebegh? nk?wa b? e jechaa ? gw? nke e nyerela as?s?. O kwuru na ?t?t? nk?waokwu na-ak?wa as?s? d?ka ?z? nd?mmad? si emek?r?ta n'etiti onwe ha d?ka otu mba ma ? b? otu agb?r? b? nke na-ad?n'?d?mara ha ji ekwu okwu ma ? b? ede ihe. ? k?wara na n'ezie, nk?wa as?s? a ziri ezi mana o nwere ak?k? as?s? o wep?tagh?. N'ebe nd?mba mmiri n?, nwoke nwunye ya ji ?d?az? ? nagh?ejibu esi nri were sieere nri na-agwagh?ya agwa nwere ozi nwaany?ah? ziri ya n'agbanyegh?na o kwugh?ihe ? b?la. N'ihi ya ka Okwudishu (2010) jiri k?waa as?s? d?ka ofe nke mba ? b?la.

Maduagwu (2008) k?wakwara na as?s? na-eme ka ak?k?ala agb?r? d??kp?. Ebe ? b? as?s? ka e ji ezip?ta omenala, ? p?tara na ihe met?r? as?s? e met?la nd?nwe as?s? ah?. ? d? jik?tara ihe niile banyere as?s? ah? d?ka nkwenye, ?d?hala, ?d?bend?, omenala, ilu, nsirih?nd? ha na ihe niile ha ji eko e nwee nsogbu.

Kanu (2014) nyochara mmek?r?ta d? n'etiti ilu Igbo na nsirih?nd? Igbo. ? t?lere ag?g?ala nd? Igbo, mp?tara na ?d?d? nke ilu Igbo. ? gakwara n'ihu nyochaa ?d?d?, nsirih?nd? nd?Igbo na etu ilu Igbo si ezip?ta nsirih?nd? nd?Igbo. ? ch?p?takwara na e weere ilu Igbo d?ka nka na ?z? a na-esi amata ?ka n'ikwu okwu na onye nwere amamihe n'ihe gbasara ?d?hala na mm?ta ?kp?. ? gara n'ihu ch?p?ta na oge e nyere ilu Igbo ngh?ta miri emi kar?a ngh?ta nsenelu, ? na-ezip?ta etu nd?Igbo si agh?ta ?wa. Nch?cha Kanu (2014) na nch?cha met?tara n'ihi na ha ab?? na-ak?wa na nd?Igbo na-esi n'as?s? ha egosi etu ha si eche echiche ma na-agh?ta ?wa. Ma e nwere nd?iche n'isiokwu na ebe mgbakwasa ?kw?. Kanu gbadoro ?kw? n'igosi etu ilu Igbo si ezip?ta nsirih?nd? nd? Igbo ebe nch?cha a gbadoro ?kw? n'?d?mara nke aka ekpe na-ezip?ta were gosi etu nd? Igbo si agh?ta ?wa.

Nsirihị ndị

Nsirih?nd? b? etu e si elegara ?wa anya. Ezeani (2003) mere ka a mata na ihe na-ach?kwa ma na-ejik? emereme mba ? b?la b? etu ha si agh?ta ma na-elegara ?wa anya. Isidienu (2020) k?wara na nsirih?nd? b? mkpok?ta etu nd?si eche echiche na etu ha si ah?ta ?wa. ? k?wara na ? b? etu agb?r? ? b?la si ah?ta ?wa ka ha si agh?ta ya. Nke a p?tara na agb?r? ? b?la nwere etu ha si hazie ngh?ta ha nwere banyere gburugburu ha nke na-eme ka na-eme ihe etu ha siri eme. Akpulu (2024) mere ka o doo anya na ? b? site n'usoro obibi nd? agb?r? ? b?la ka e si ah?ta nsirih?nd? ha tinyere na nsirih?nd? nd? Igbo met?tara ?z? ha siri hazie usoro obibi nd? na nkwenye ha. Nke a na-egosi na ? b?gh?naan?ihe agb?r? kwup?tara n'okwu ?n? ka e ji amata ha kama na a na-esite n'etu agb?r? si ebi nd? amata nkwenye d?iche iche ha nwere.

Kanu (2014) na nk?wa nke ya, k?wara na nsirih?nd? nd?Igbo b? ngh?ta sitere n'echiche nd? Igbo d? ka o siri met? nsirih?wa, nk?m?r?k?, ilu na ihe nd? ?z?. O met?kwara nt?ghar?echiche na nt?cha usoro ngh?ta nd?Igbo na etu ha si emek?r?ta n'etiti onwe ha. N'echiche Kanu (2014), nsirih?nd? nd?Igbo b? ngh?ta nd?Igbo nyere ?wa n'onwe ha. Nke a mere o jiri b?r? na nd?Igbo anagh?anabata aka ekpe n'ihi na ha kwenyere na ? b? aka ezigh?ezi b? ngh?ta ha nyere ?d?mara aka ekpe site n'etu ha si gh?ta ?wa.

Ogugua na Oduah (2013) mere ka a mata na mba ? b?la nwere nkwenye na nd? nke e nwere ike ?k?wa d?ka nsirih?nd?. Ha kwuru na ? p?tara mkpok?ta nke etu nd?si elegara ?wa anya, nch?k?ta mmerenand?, etu ha siri gh?ta mmerenand? ha nakwa etu o siri hazie gburugburu ha. Ogene (2013) k?wara nsirih?nd? d?ka etu onye, òtù, agb?r? na mba si ah?ta ?wa ha. E nwere ike ?s?na ? b? etu nd?si agh?ta ihe na-eme n'okirikiri ha. Isidienu (2018) mere nch?cha n'ebe a ga-ah? nsirih?nd? nd?Igbo. Ebumnobi nch?cha ah? b? ime ka a gh?ta etu nd? Igbo si ah?ta ma na-elegara ?wa anya. Nch?cha ah? gbakwara mb? ?ch?p?ta ihe kpatara nd? Igbo ji eme ihe nd? ha na-eme na nd?. ? ch?p?tara na as?s? Igbo so n'otu ebe a na-ah? nsirih?nd? nd?Igbo. ? z?, a na-ah?kwa nsirih?nd? nd?Igbo n'ak?k? ifo, nka, ekpere, ilu, aha na nk?mr?k? Igbo.

Nch?cha Isidienu (2018) yitere nch?cha a n'ihi na ha ab?? met?tara nsirih?nd? nd?Igbo n'as?s? ha. E nwere nd?iche n'ihi na Isidienu met?r? aka n'ebe d? iche iche a ga-ah? nsirih?nd? nd?Igbo ebe nch?cha a gbadoro ?kw? n'iji echiche d? iche iche nd? Igbo ji aka ekpe ezip?ta n'as?s? Igbo were gosi etu nd?Igbo si eji as?s? ha egosi nsirih?nd? ha.

Na nch?cha nke ya, Kanu (2021) nyochara etu as?s? Afr?ka si b?r? ngwa e ji ezip?ta nsirih?nd? Afr?ka. ? k?wara na ihe gbasara as?s? kacha met? nsirih?nd? n'ihi na ? na-ar?ga aka n'etu as?s? ? b?la si ach?kwa echiche, na-ekwughe etu agb?r? ? b?la si agh?ta ?wa ma na-ahazi mmek?r?ta ha na ?wa. N'ihi ya, ?h?r? as?s? b? ?h?r? usoro echiche na mp?tara sitere n'echiche ah?. Nch?cha a ch?p?tara na as?s? mba Afr?ka na as?s?

mb?arach?wa kwes?r? ijik? aka ?n? were h? na nsirih?nd? Afr?ka nwetara ezi ?n?d? kwes?r?ya na mba ?wa. Nch?cha Kanu (2021) na nch?cha a yitere maka na ha ab?? na-ekwusi ike na agb?r? na-esite n'as?s? ha egosi nsirin?nd? ha. Ha d?kwa iche n'ebe mgbakwasa ?kw? n'ihi na Kanu mere nch?cha etu as?s? si b?r? ngwa Afr?ka ji ezip?ta nsirih?nd? ha ebe nch?cha a nyochara etu nd?Igbo si eji as?s? ezip?ta nsirih?nd? ha site n'?z? d?iche iche ha si eji aka ekpe ar? ?r?.

Onebunne (2024) lebara anya na nsirih?nd? met?r? mm?ta na as?s? Igbo d?ka isi a h?r? kwaba okpu n'iwube ezi mmepe na ezi nwaaf? Igbo. ? k?wara na mmad? inweta mm?ta na-agbado ?kw? n'?d?usoro mm?ta e ji ak?ziri ya nakwa n'as?s? e jiri mee nke a malite n'oge onye ah? b? nwata. Mm?ta na-eme ka mmad? mara ihe ma nwee ngh?ta nke ga-eme ka onye ah? site n'?b? onye a na-enye ?z?z? b?r? onye na-enye nd??z? ?z?z?. ? ch?p?tara na nsirih?nd? nd?Igbo gbasara mm?ta na as?s? Igbo b? isi sekp? nt?n'?z?z? na n'izip?ta ezi nwaaf? Igbo.

Atị tị nchị cha

At?t? ?d?mara nke a na-akp?kwa at?t? ntaksh?nizm na-ak?wa na echiche nd? nwe as?s? nyere mkp?r?okwu ha n'?d??d?mara b? nke kacha daba adaba. Onye t?p?tara at?t? ?d?mara b? Herbert Mead. Mead b? fil?s?fa kacha p?ta ihe n'at?t? ?d?mara na ngw?cha senchuri nke iri na itoolu na na mmalite nke senchuri iri ab??. Haralambos na Heald (1980:544) k?wara na Mead kwenyere na echiche, ngh?ta na ebe mbik? mmad? niile b? nke e kep?tara site na nkwek?r?ta. Mead kwenyere na echiche mmad?, nh?r?nand? na omume mmad? n'ezie na-emet?kar? ?ha. Ha na-ad? ire n'ihi na nd? mmad? na-eji ?d?mara emek?r?ta ma ihe kacha mkpa b? na mmek?r?ta a na-ad?n'as?s?. O jiri ederede o dere banyere uche, onwe, na obodo were k?waa etu as?s? siri d?mkpa n'?ganihu nke ihe nd?a e jiri mara mmad?. O ji at?t? a ak?wa etu ngh?ta si ap?ta ihe site na mmek?r?ta ?ha.

Ebumnobi Atị tị ị dịmara

At?t? ?d?mara na-ak?wa na mp?tara, ngh?ta na echiche nke ?ha ji ?d?mara emek?r?ta nyere ihe b? nke kacha b?r? eziokwu. At?t? a na-ak?wa na ?d?mara na-amakwasa ngh?ta p?r? iche n'ihe na n'emume ma site n'?z? d?etu a kpachap? ngh?ta nd??z? ihe ah? nwere ike inwe. At?t? ?d?mara na-ah? mmad? d? ka onye ji aka ya ekep?ta ezi ?n?d? mmek?r?ta ma b?r?kwa onye ?n?d? ah? na-ach?kwa.

Ike Atị tị ị dịmara

At?t? ?d?mara na-ah? mmad? d? ka onye ji aka ya ekep?ta ?wa nke onwe ya. ? na-anabata iji mmad? kp?r? ihe, na-anabatakwa na mmad? ikike ?h?r? ihe ? ch?r? ma nwekwa ngh?ta nke aka ya. At?t? ?d?mara na-ah? mmad? d? ka ihe ab?gh? naan? ihe nk?t?kama d?ka ihe na-at?nye oke nke ya n'inye ?wa ? n? na ya ngh?ta.

Mperi Atị tị ị dịmara
At?t? ?d?mara riri mperi n'ihi na ? na-agbadokar? ?kw? na mmek?r?ta n'etiti obere obodo ma ? b? n'obere ?n??g? ma na-eleghara mmek?r?ta ùkwù anya. ? z? b? na e nwere ike ?k?wahie ngh?ta ?d?mara nwere n'etiti òtù d?iche iche.

At?t? a dabara iji t?chaa ederede a n'ihi na echiche na ngh?ta nd?Igbo ji aka ekpe ezip?ta na mmek?r?ta n'etiti onwe ha b? nke dabara adaba iji k?waa nsirih?nd? nd?Igbo. ? p?tara na agb?r? nd??z? nwere ike ?h? ma ? b? were aka ekpe n'?z? ?z? p?r? iche n'etu nd?Igbo si were ya. ?ma at?, agb?r? d?ka Tivi na steeti Benue anagh?as? aka ekpe nke na onye ? b?la n'ime ha nwere ike iji aka ekpe nye ma ? b? nara mmad? ihe oge ? b?la na n'?n?d? ? b?la.

Atị tị Njirieme
Onye b? isi sekp? nt? wep?tara at?t? a b? Ludwig Wittgenstein n'af? 1953. Onye wep?tara at?t? a b? ?kamm?ta n'emem nch?cha Fil?s?fi. O bu ?z? k?waa na mkp?r?okwu na ihe a na-ah? anya b? ihe na-enye ihe ?b?la ngh?ta. Nke a p?tara na tupu a k?waa mp?tara ihe ?b?la, a ga-ebu ?z? h? ihe ah? anya. Mana n'af? 1953 ka o wep?tara at?t? nke a b? at?t? njirieme iji kat?? nk?wa o nyere na mb? gbasara etu e si amata echiche ma?b? ngh?ta mkp?r?okwu nwere.

Ebumnobi Atị tị a
At?t? a na-ak?wa na ngh?ta okwu ?b?la na-esite n'etu nd?nwe as?s? siri h? as?s? ah?. Nke a p?tara na ihe nd?nwe as?s? ch?r? ka as?s? b?r? ka ? ga-ab?. ? na-ak?wakwa na ngh?ta mkp?r?okwu na-esite n'ihe e ji mkp?r?okwu ah? eme. Ya b? na mkpebi ngh?ta mkp?r?okwu na-esite n'etu e si tinye mkp?r?okwu ah? n'?r?. Mkp?r?okwu ap?tagh? ihe ?b?la si mmad? n'?n? p?ta kama na ngh?ta ya na-esi n'etu e si kwu ya, ebe e kwuru ya na ihe kpatara e ji si e tu ah? kwu ya.

Mperi Atị tị
? t?t? nd??kamm?ta na-ak?wa na e nwere mkp?r?okwu ?f?d? nd?nkan??z? na-eji ar? ?r? mana ngh?ta mkp?r?okwu nd?a anagh?esite n'etu e si were ha r?? ?r?.

Ntinye N'ị rị Atị tị N'Emem Nchị cha a
N'itinye at?t? a n'?r? ebe a, ? d??z? ihe at? d?mkpa na a ga-eme. Ha b?; ?ch?p?ta ihe e kwuru, etu e si kwu ya nakwa ?n?d? e ji kwu ya. A gbasoo usoro a, a ga-ah? na at?t? a dabara nke ?ma iji ya t?chaa nch?cha a n'ihi na ? na-ak?wa etu nd?Igbo nwe as?s? Igbo si ah?ta okwu a b? aka ekpe n'?z? d?iche iche n'oge ? b?la e kwuru ya.

Usoro Nchị cha
? d?d?nch?cha e mere n'ebe a b? nke nk?wa s?vee na nd?zu. Nke a p?tara ?g? akw?kw? d?iche iche ma nd?d?n'?ba akw?kw? ma nd?d?n'?wa nzik?r?ta ozi e derela met?r?

isiokwu nch?cha a ma gbakwa nd?mmad? aj?j? ?n? iji nweta ngwa e jiri t?chaa ma mezuo ebumnobi nch?cha a. A gbasoro usoro nch?cha nd?zu were zip?ta ngwa nch?cha site n'?gba nd?mmad? aj?j? ?n?. Nch?cha a ji usoro nsere nh?p?ta kenzube were sere nd?a gbara aj?j? ?n? g?nyere nd?na-eme aka ekpe, nd?anagh?eme aka ekpe na nd? nwere nd?na-eme aka ekpe. Nd?a gbara aj?j? ?n? b?kwa ?m?af? Igbo nd?maara as? as?s? Igbo nke ?ma iji ch?p?ta ?d?mara nd?Igbo ji aka ekpe egosi ma nweta ebumnobi nch?cha a.

Ebe e mere nch?cha a b? n'ala Igbo. Nd?a gbara aj?j? ?n? d?iri ise na ise nd?sitere steeti ise: Ab?a, Anambra, Eb?nyi, Enugu na steeti Imo b? obi nd?Igbo iji h? na o nwegh? mpaghara ala Igbo a maghara. A gbara mmad? iri na otu aj?j? ?n? na steeti nke ? b?la, e sitere n'?n??g? nd?a were sere ?m? nwoke isii na ?m? nwaany?ise. Nd?a gbara aj?j? ?n? n? n'agbata af? iri ab?? na an? rue af? iri asat?. E ji dijital rek?da were nweta ?sa nd? a gbara aj?j? ?n? nyere nke nyeere nch?cha aka n'?t?cha ngwa nch?cha. E ji at?t? ?d?mara na at?t? njirieme were k?wap?ta ma t?chaa ngwa nch?cha n'?z? ? ga-esi kwe ngh?ta.

Nt̩ cha Nch̩ cha

Echiche Nd̩ Igbo banyere Aka Ekpe

Mmad? iji aka ekpe eme ihe kar?a aka nri ka nd?Igbo na-akp? 'ime aka ekpe.' Nk?wa sitere na nd?a gbara aj?j? ?n? nke mb? na-egosi na nd?Igbo anagh?anabata aka ekpe. D? ka ?t?t? nd?a gbara aj?j? ?n? k?wara, ime aka ekpe ab?gh? ar? n'ala Igbo kama n'echiche nd?Igbo, ? b? aka ezigh?ezi d?ka o siri met? nsirih?nd? nd?Igbo. Ihe kar?r? mmad? iri ab?? na ise a gbara aj?j? ?n? k?wara na nd?Igbo na-esite oge nwata d?obere na-ak?ziri ya ihe b? nsirih?nd? nd?Igbo ? kacha mgbe a ch?p?tara na nwata ah? na-enwekar?mmas?iji aka ekpe eme ihe. At?t? ?d?mara p?tara ihe ebe a n'ihi na ? na-ak?wa na ? b? ngh?ta agb?r? ? b?la nyere ?d?mara n'as?s? ha b? nke kacha kw?r? ekelesu n'iji r?? ?r? n'?d?na ? b? ihe onye kp?r? nk?ta ya, ka ? na-aza.

̩ z̩ d̩ iche iche Nd̩ Igbo si egosi Anabatagh̩ Aka Ekpe

Nd?Igbo nwere ?z? d?iche iche ha si egosi na ha anagh?anabata iji aka ekpe eme ihe. Nd?Igbo na-ewere iji aka ekpe nye mmad? ihe ? kacha onye b? mmad? okenye d?ka enwegh?ns?p?r? ma ? b? nleda anya. ? t?t? nd?a gbara aj?j? ?n? k?wara na onye ji aka ekpe enye mmad? ihe nwere ike ? gagh? ekwu okwu mana ? b? ?d?mara na-egosi enwegh?ns?p?r? na amagh??d?bend?. Nd?Igbo nwere nkwenye na ns?p?r? d?mkpa na nd? mmad? niile, ma okenye ma ?m?aka. Ha na-agba mb? ?z?lite ?m?aka ha n'?d?ha ga-am?ta na onye ? b?la b? mmad? nwere ugwu kwes?r?ya d?ka mmad?. Nke a mere na onye ? b?la b? nwaaf? Igbo a z?r? nke ?ma anagh?akpachara anya were aka ekpe nye ma ? b? nara mmad? ihe. ? f?d? nd?na-eme aka ekpe a gbara aj?j? ?n? k?wara etu nd? m?r? ha siri nye ha ntaramah?h? oge ha d?na nwata n'ihi iji aka ekpe bunye ha nri. Ha k?wara na nke a mere ka ha m?? ma m?ta iji aka nri na aka ekpe na-ar?k? ?r?

n'agbanyegh?na aka ekpe na-ad?kar?r?ha mfe iji me ihe. Mmad? ruru iri at? n'ime iri ise na ise a gbara aj?j? ?n? kwuru na tupu onye Igbo ewere aka ekpe nye ma ? b? nara mmad? ihe elegh?anya n'ihi na o nwere ihe o ji n'aka nri ma ? b? na o nwere mmer? ah? n'aka nri, ? ga-ekwu s?, 'biko, as?kwala aka' ma ? b? '? b?gh?kwa aka ekpe.' Nke a na-egosi na onye ah? ji aka ekpe enye ma ? b? anara ihe akpachagh?anya nakwa na o bugh? nleda anya n'obi.

? z?, nd?Igbo na-ezip?ta aka ekpe d?ka ihe ekwes?gh?ekwes?site n'?j? ?nabata aka ekpe n'efere nri. ? sa e nwetara site n'aj?j? ?n? gosiri na onye Igbo ga-as?, 'e tinyekwala aka ekpe na nri m' mgbe ? ch?p?tara na mmad? ch?r? iji aka ekpe sonyere ya n'iri nri. ? na-egosi na nd?Igbo ekwenyegh?n'iji aka ekpe eri nri. A na-ah?ta iji aka ekpe eri nri d?ka ihe ezigh?ezi. N'etiti nd?Igbo, ha na-esite n'oge nwata d?obere malite ?k?ziri ya iji aka nri eri ihe nke na-eme ka nwata ah? sonye n'usoro obibi nd? nd?ya site n'?h? aka ekpe d? ka ihe etosigh?iji mee ihe d?ka iri nri, inye ma ? b? ?hara mmad? ihe.

? d?mkpa ime ka a mata na n'agb?r? nd??z? d?ka nd?Tivi na steeti Benue, iji aka ekpe nye ma ? b? nara mmad? ihe e nwegh?ihe ha kp?r? ya. Otu nwoke so na nd?a gbara aj?j? ?n? kwuru na ezina?l? ya ebiela n'Ugba b? otu obodo nke ? k?wara d?n'okpuru ?ch?ch? Logo na steeti Benue. ? k?wara na onye ? b?la, ma nwata ma okenye nwere ike iji aka ekpe r?? ?r? n'?d?iji ya nye ma nara onye ? b?la ihe oge ? b?la n'enwegh?ngh?ta ?z? e nwere ike inye ya. Nke a dabara n'ihe at?t? ?d?mara na-ekwu na ? b? nd?nwe ?d?mara na-enye ya ngh?ta ? b?la ha ch?r? tinyere na ngh?ta ? b?la nd?ah? nyere ?d?mara ha kacha daba adaba.

Ka o sila d?, nch?p?ta gosiri site n'?sa e nwetara n'aj?j? nch?cha, na ?f?d? mmad? kwenyere na ?t?t? nd?ji aka ekpe ar? ?r? na-eme nke a n'enwegh?nsogbu ? b?la tinyere na a na-ah? aka ekpe d?ka aka siri nnukwu ike ma na-ar?si ?r? ike. ? f?d? mmad? a gbara aj?j? ?n? ? kacha nd?na-eme aka ekpe na-ak?wa na ? gbagwojuru ha anya ihe nd? Igbo ji elegara aka ekpe anya d?ka aka ekwes?gh?ekwes?iji mee ihe. Ma at?t? ?d?mara na-ekwu na ? b? ngh?ta nd?ji ?d?mara emek?r?ta site n'as?s? ha nyere ?d?mara ? b?la kacha daba adaba, ngh?ta nd?Igbo nyere aka ekpe na mmek?r?ta n'etiti onwe ha ziri ezi.

? z? ?z? nd?Igbo si egosi na ha anagh?anabata aka ekpe b? site n'?t?nyere aka ekpe ihe agagh?nke ?ma. Na nkwenye nd?Igbo, mmad? iji aka ekpe teta ?ra p?tara na ?b?ch?ah? amagh?mma nye onye ah? ma ? b? na ?b?ch?ah? ad?gh?etu o kwes?r??d?. ? f?d? oge, o nwere ike ?p?ta ihe n'?d? iwe oke iwe oge ? d?gh? ihe doro anya kpatara iwe ah?. O nwekwara ike ?d?n'?d?mgbakas?ah? ma ? b? tinye onye d?etu ah? obi erugh?ala. Site n'?sa nd?a gbara aj?j? ?n? nyere, oge mmad? na-akpa agwa n'?d?ab?gh?etu o si eme na mb?, a na-as?na onye d?etu ah? ji aka ekpe teta ?ra. N'?n?d? d?etu a, onye a na-as?na o ji aka ekpe teta ?ra nwere ike ?ma na agwa ya ma ? b? ?d?d?ya n'?b?ch?ah? ad?gh?etu ? na-ad?, nwekwaa ike onye ah? agagh? ach?p?ta ganye mgbe o chere echiche banyere onwe ya.

? z?, oge onye Igbo nwere at?mat? ? ch?r? ?bagide ma ch?p?ta na ihe ah? ? ch?r? ime na-agba ya aka ekpe, ? p?tara na o nwegh?obi ?h? ?k? n'?bagide ime ihe ah? o bu n'obi. Ime ihe ah? na-agba ya ngana. ? p?tara na at?mat? ah? agagh?am?ta ezi mkp?r?. ? sa sitere n'aj?j? a gbara k?wara na ?f?d? oge, na nd? onye Igbo, mgbe o nwetara nghar?p? n'at?mat? ? bagidere, ? na-eche n'echiche ya na ? b? n'ihi na at?mat? ah? gbara ya aka ekpe malite na mb?. Iji maa at?, oge mmad? ch?r? ?ch?ga enyi ya n'?l? ma ? gbara ya aka ekpe (ngana), o mechaa gaa ma ? h?gh?enyi ya n'?l?, onye d?etu a ga-as?na ? b? n'ihi na onye ? ch?r? ?h? an?gh?n'?l? mere na ?ch?ga ya gbara ya aka ekpe na mb?.

ị zị ị zị Ndị Igbo si ezipị ta ị dịmara aka ekpe na-abị ghị Njị

Nd? Igbo nwekwara echiche ha na-eji aka ekpe ezip?ta nke ab?gh? nj? d? ka 'aka nri kw?? aka ekpe, aka ekpe a kw?? aka nri.' Na nk?wa mmad? iri ise nd?a gbara aj?j? ?n?, mgbe ? b?la e kwuru okwu d?etu a, onye ab?gh?onye Igbo nwere ike chee na ihe a na-ekwu b? mmad? iwere aka nri saa aka ekpe nke ?ma na mmiri, e mes?a, e wekwara aka ekpe saa aka ekpe nke ?ma na mmiri ma nke a ab?gh?mp?tara okwu a. Aka nri kw?? aka ekpe, aka ekpe akw?? aka nri p?tara na i meere mmad? ihe ?ma, onye ah? emekwaara g?. Nd?nyere ?sa n'aj?j? nch?cha k?wara na nd?Igbo kwenysiri ike na mmad? inyere ibe ya aka nakwa na ? d?mkpa mmad? inwe ezi mmek?r?ta n'etiti ya na onye ?z?.

Nchịkị ta Nchị pị ta

Nch?cha ch?p?tara na nd?Igbo nwere echiche d?iche iche ha na-eji ?d?mara aka ekpe ezip?ta nke na-egosi etu ha si enye ?wa ha ngh?ta. A ch?p?tara na nd? Igbo anagh? anabata aka ekpe n'agbanyegh?na ? b?gh?ar? ma ? b? ns?ala n'ala Igbo. Ha na-aj? aka ekpe n'ihi na ha na-ah? ya d?ka aka ekwes?gh?iji nye ma ? b? nara mmad? ihe tinyere na ? na-egosi nleda anya. Nch?p?ta gosiri ?z? d?iche iche nd?Igbo si egosi na ha anagh? anabata aka ekpe d?ka ?j? ?hara mmad? ihe mgbe onye ah? ji aka ekpe enye ma ? b? eweta ihe. Nd?Igbo anagh?kwa anabata ikwe aka ekpe ma ? b? iji aka ekpe ana aka. ? z?, a ch?p?tara na ?t?t? nd?na-eme aka ekpe na-anwa oke ha m?ta iji aka nri ar? ?r? n'ihi na nd? Igbo anagh? anabata aka ekpe. Nch?p?ta gosiri na ?d?mara nd? Igbo ji aka ekpe ezip?ta b? nke met?r? naan?nd?Igbo. Nke a dabara n'ihe at?t? ?d?mara na njirieme na-ak?wa n'ihi na at?t? nd?a kwadosiri ike na ? b? ngh?ta nd?nwe as?s? nyere ?d?mara n'etiti onwe ha b? nke kacha b?r? eziokwu. A ch?p?takwara na o nwere ?z? nd?Igbo si egosi ?d?mara aka ekpe nke ab?gh? nj? d? ka ha na-ekwu n'okwu "aka nri kw?? aka ekpe, aka ekpe a kw?? aka nri" nke ha ji ezip?ta ezi mmek?r?ta.

Mmechi

Nch?cha a emeela ka a mata na nsirih?nd? nd?Igbo na-ap?ta ihe n'as?s? Igbo nke ha ji egosi nkwenye ha d?iche iche. N'agbanyegh?na ?f?d? mmad? weere aka ekpe d?ka aka na-ar?si ?r? ike, nch?p?ta gosiri na nd? Igbo na ngh?ta ha na-ah? aka ekpe d? ka aka ab?gh?ihe ?j?? n'onwe ya, kama ha kwenyere na iji aka ekpe nye ma ? b? nara mmad?

ihe na-egosi nleda anya n'ak?k? onye e ji ya nye ma ? b? nara ihe. ?j? aka ekpe b? otu ?z? nd?Igbo si egosi nsirih?nd? ha, n'ihi ya ? d?mkpa ?s?p?r? echiche a nd?Igbo ji aka ha were nye ?d?mara aka ekpe maka na ? b? ihe onye kp?r? nk?ta ya ka ? na-aza. ? d?mkpa ka nd?Igbo gbasie mb? ike na-as? as?s? ha, were ya na-az?lite ?m?aka ha n'ihi na ? b? site n'?s? as?s? Igbo ka ha ga-esi na-am?ta ma na-agh?ta nsirih?nd? ha nd?na-ap?ta ihe n'as?s?. Nd?Igbo kwes?r??kw?dosi ike na nsirih?nd? ha ghara iji ?j? mgbanwe nke oge were tufuo ihe nd?ha jiri kw?p? iche n'agb?r? nd??z?. ? d?kwa mkpa ikwu na nch?cha a ab?gh?e jechaa ? gw? n'ihe gbasara ?d?mara aka ekpe na nsirih?nd? nd?Igbo. Ya mere, nd? nch?cha n'?d?nihu ga-agbado ?kw? na nke e mere ebe a were gaa n'ihu d? ka ?ch?p?ta myiri na nd?iche d?n'?d?mara nd?Igbo ji aka ekpe ezip?ta na nke nd?agbataobi ha ma ? b? nke nd?mba ?z?.

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